

GRAEBNER: SPIRITISM

Spiritism continues to be the dominant religion. Within the memory of man no religious cult has spread so successfully and has received so much freedom since the British Invasion. Sir Oliver Lodge is visiting our country and addresses thousands, for "he has spoken to his soul."

The Sunday papers bring columns of cabled news, and photographs of the late Gladstone, conversationalists, Tolstoi, etc.

London is "medium mad"; there is "an over-keenness to seek communion with the dead." And the wave is spreading over the United States. The magazines are full of stories in which the ouija board, crystal gazing, and apparitions figure largely. In New York the demand is many times greater than the supply. In Milwaukee it is spreading like a prairie fire; nearly 10,000 persons attend each week; the city has 150 professional mediums.

The ouija board and spirit trumpets begin to appear in the syndicated comics of the daily papers. The movies are giving a new opportunity. Some of the greatest producers are now based on Spiritism traveling their circuits. In the city of St. Louis and Chicago the sale of spiritistic literature is even than the sale of new fiction. In city libraries there is a surprising demand for all books treating occult subjects.

The *Continent* recently said:—

"A New York gentleman interested in measuring the demand in this country about things occult hired a man to go to the bookshop of the Wanamaker store and take note of all books purchased there. Out of every five books sold over the counter that day, four had something or other to do with Spiritism. Probably no modern bookseller expected to live to see the day when a thing printed would sell better than novels, but now it has come to pass.

"A friend of the gentleman, who heard of his test, by sending an agent to inquire of the New York Public Library the demand for spiritualistic works. The response to the inquiry for literature of this nature far exceeds the supply. The library ever had for any single line of publications. The demand on its shelves is nothing compared with the demand."

The price of Prof. Graebner's *Spiritism*, the only book that counteracts the epidemic from a Protestant religious point of view, is 60 cts., postpaid, in the paper-covered edition, or full cloth.

CONCORDIA PUBLISHING HOUSE
St. Louis, Mo.

PROCEEDINGS

of the

Thirty-First National Convention

of the

Luth. Synod of Missouri,
Ohio, and Other States,

assembled as the

SIXTEENTH DELEGATE SYNOD

at DETROIT, MICH.,

June 16—25, 1920.



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of the

Sixteenth Delegate Synod

or

the Thirty-First National Convention

assembled at

Detroit, Mich., June 16 to 25, 1920.

I. N. J.

Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Missouri, Ohio, and Other
assembled for its thirty-first National Convention, being the
Sixteenth Delegate Synod, at Detroit, Mich., on Wednesday, June 16.
Opening services were held in St. Andrew's Church, the Rev. E.
pastor, at 10 A. M. The sermon was preached by the Rev.
President F. Brand from Eph. 5, 16: "Redeeming the time be-
cause days are evil." A short English address was also delivered
by Rev. Martin S. Sommer. It was an impressive service. The
appeal of its sermons, the mighty choral song of the throngs
of singers, including Luther's "Ein' Feste Burg," and the splendid
singing of the 54th Psalm by the Detroit Teachers' Chorus, all
combined towards making it a service long to be remembered.

The First Session.

The first session began promptly at 2 P. M. with Scripture-reading
by the Rev. R. Smukal. The tedious and time-consuming
of registration of former years was dispensed with. For the
members the delegates were referred to the booklet gotten out
by the Cordia Publishing House. Registration of members in atten-
dant had been in progress since early in the morning, and the
reporters reported that up to 1.30 P. M. 211 voting pastors, 215 voting
presidents, 23 professors, 42 advisory pastors, 64 teachers,
delegates of general and district boards had registered. Con-
sequently there were absent or yet unregistered 32 pastors and 28
delegates. Hereupon President Pfotenhauer declared the Synod
open and read his Synodical Address and President's Report.

Synodical Address of President Proctor

We lift up our eyes unto the hills from whence help. Amen.

REVEREND AND BELOVED FATHERS AND BRETHREN IN THE

Our Savior's parting conversations with His people, the Evangelist St. John has recorded, are the Lord's parting words to the Church of the New Testament unto the end of days. These parting words, primarily comfort and consolation, they prove beyond doubt that while Christ's kingdom is preeminently a kingdom of grace, the Church of God can grow and flourish also in need of grace. This fact Church History has sufficiently proved. In the persecutions of the first three centuries the Church grew powerful and was spread abroad. Despite the hostile opposition of the men of this world, which Luther and his colaborers in the Gospel ran a swift course, and the seed took root in many. As a rule, in fact, the Church of God thrives in the storm than in fair weather. Accordingly, we should not be discouraged or dispirited by the evil times in which we live at present. The stability of the Church must remain settled before we can so that with holy zeal we at all times study and strengthen the Church. In His parting words the Savior admonished us, this, saying, John 15, 16: "Ye have not chosen Me, but I have chosen you and ordained you that ye should go and bring forth fruit, that your fruit should remain."

Here the Lord Jesus draws our attention to the fact that the Church of God arises on this wise, that He chooses men, wherefore it is not due to our merit and worthiness, but to His grace and ineffable grace of our Savior that we are Christians. We dare say: I believe on Jesus Christ and call myself a Christian because I have chosen Him, and in my heart have resolved to follow Him as my Savior. On the contrary, whoever is a Christian because the Savior, by His grace and mercy, has brought him out of the sinful human race and has kindled in him the light of faith. The Lord is deeply concerned that the Church be in no wise beclouded, but stand forth clear and distinct. He says: "Ye have not chosen Me, but I have chosen you." Any man who removes this contrast and deranges this relation by claiming that he has contributed something, though it be ever so small, to his conversion, destroys the Christian doctrine and contradicts the statement of our Savior. God's children at all times, from entire salvation, beginning, middle, and end, rests in the hands of my Savior, who bought me with His blood.

Certain as this is, however, it does not follow

an idler who enjoys God's grace and awaits the future activity. On the contrary, a Christian is so disposed that he works without ceasing. Such is the nature and mind which God has planted in Him: "Ye have not chosen Me, but I have chosen you, that ye should go and bring forth fruit." Here the Lord compares every Christian to a tree which He has planted in the earth, i. e., the Christian Church, and which He now faithfully digges about it, dunging it, pruning it, and purging it, that it may bear fruit. Hence, while the Scriptures on the one hand admonish in any way placing our confidence in works, they, on the other hand, admonish us to be diligent unto good works.

"Good and pious works never make a good and pious man; a good and pious man makes good and pious works, so that a man must always be good and pious before all good works, and good works follow and proceed from a pious and good person." The children of God constantly examine themselves whether they are in fruits, beseeching their Lord to make them ever richer in good works, admonishing each other unto all good works. And this is what we do at the present Synod. Brethren, the Lord has commanded us that we go and bring forth fruit. As we look back on our lives we must accuse ourselves for not having been richer in good works in our office and estate. How often, during the past years, has littleness of faith and despair laid hold of our hearts? How much have earthly things engrossed our attention and turned our eyes from the eternal! How often have we failed in steadfastness and the true courage of confession! How often have we become weary of carrying on the Lord's work! Let us turn this to our God, beseeching Him to give us more strength, that we may bring forth more fruit. Now, the fruits which we seek especially on the tree of our Synod are these, that we be preached among us in truth and purity, and that we, as children of God, also lead a holy life according to it. Our children must therefore exercise diligence that their congregations increase in knowledge. Congregations must be concerned that young people receive a thorough schooling in the sound doctrine and that the principles of holy living, laid down in God's Word, be practised in their midst, thus assuming a firm position against materialism, lodgery, worldliness, and the like, that they prove themselves to be a salt in the place where they dwell and a light to the others and makes of them also blessed children of God. Whereas, during these days we are assembled as the representatives of our congregations, God grant that we bring forth fruit from our deliberations serve to the hallowing of God's name by ourselves and other men by pure doctrine and godly living, that His kingdom come and His good and gracious will be done.

Great and important matters pertaining to the educational institutions, the spread of our mission, festation of gratitude to the sick and aged, await the action of this present Synod. Let us deliberate in the consciousness that we are on whom a sure and rich inheritance is laid up in heaven, called to work here on earth. In all transactions, let Jesus ever echo in our hearts: "Ye have not chosen you and have ordained you, that ye should bring forth fruit."

The Lord adds the words: "And that your fruit remain." Many a tree puts forth wild wood, which robs the sap and strength, so that the fruit does not ripen. Beware for that tree when the gardener comes and prunes the wild wood. We, too, must keep watch over ourselves, lest we bear wild shoots and bear worthless fruit. Hustle and hurry in all manner of undertakings, the organization of societies, and the like are often considered fruit of the Church, while they may be wild wood which is burned. Jesus has ordained us that we go and bear fruit, and that our fruit remain.

All those fruits remain which grow out of the Gospel, to serve the Gospel.

God grant that during these days we mature not only in faith but bear fruit that remains, to the joy of God's angels, to the increase of our dear Savior's kingdom, to the glory of our great God! Amen.

President's Report.

The customary President's Report dare be brief, for the memorials afford the delegates not only an insight into the work within our Synod during the past three years, but also an explanation of the work before us. The following is a summary of the work.

Three years ago our Synod numbered 2,740 pastors, 4,170 congregations and preaching-stations, 972,000 communicants, 2,310 schools served by 1,120 teachers, 96,700 pupils, 85,900 Sunday-school pupils.

The present numbers are: 2,893 pastors and preaching-stations, 1,006,065 souls, 1,328 schools (besides 630 summer and Sunday-schools), 1,080 teachers (besides 262 lady teachers), 956 pastors, 83,875 pupils, and 100,429 Sunday-school scholars. The number of souls increased by 34,065, and the number of pupils by 12,825.

During the foregoing term of three years, the offerings for extra-church purposes totaled \$2,590,000; during the term of the present Synod, \$6,176,000.

The meetings of the districts were held in the usual manner. None of the districts were omitted owing to the stress of the time. None of the meetings were in any way disturbed from without. The discussions were edifying and were followed with interest. Attention was given to the school question and to home missions in the districts. The affairs of Synod were also diligently discussed. The organization of new districts will be presented to Synod at the next meeting.

During the past three years our educational institutions were visited by the undersigned as well as by the Survey Committee. The reports of the latter with respect to raising the standard of our educational system are among the business before Synod and will be thoroughly discussed. Even though we in no wise alter the aim of our educational institutions primarily to train leaders and teachers for the Church to be altered, changed, or improved, nevertheless, demand all manner of new arrangements.

The Synodical Treasury is at present free from debt. Still this year must in future be still more amply remembered by the Synod in order to meet the increased demands. The salaries are not in proper relation to the high cost of living. At St. Paul, Minn., we have made an agreement with our brethren whereby Norwegian boys may study at our institution. This arrangement will, no doubt, meet with the approval of the Synod. The brethren in South America petition for the removal of the institution to a more favorable location in Porto Alegre. The brethren in Western Canada desire a preparatory school. In general, Synod's finances are in a sound condition, as appears from the report of the treasurer. The Lutheran Laymen's League, at the last convention wished God-speed, will turn over to Synod the collection for the support of our old and infirm servants of the Church and their dependents.

Our missions have passed through trying years. In India especially, conditions have not improved. Diligent work has been done in the United States and in Canada. The time, however, seems to have come when large congregations can be gathered in a comparatively short time.

Our missionaries must learn more and more that in the work of God one must not reckon with numbers. Important questions on missions at home and abroad are before Synod for consideration. The necessary attention must also in these days be directed to our congregational school system. Not only is it oppressed by the world, but all manner of reverses are arising also in our

own midst. The dearth of teachers has never been felt. Many a school has been closed, since congregations, in their endeavor, were not able to secure a teacher.

The relations with our brethren of the Synodical Conference were most intimate during the trying years of war. We were in common cause with them in the difficult matter of providing for the boys in the army and the navy, as well as in the fight for our common cause. The brethren in Europe and Australia cling to us in unchanging fellowship of faith. Our Intersynodical Committee has a gratifying report to make.

The duties with which I was charged at the last convention have been carried out as far as possible. The past three years were years of work and responsibility for the General President and the Presidents. Not only were the prescribed visits at synods and institutions made, but very many committee meetings were held. The correspondence was at times very large. The Vice-Presidents have untiringly assisted me and were at all times prepared to give advice and assistance.

Lord, abide with us, for it is toward evening, and the day is far spent! Amen.

Sessions.

(German Report, p. 9.)

The meetings were held in Harmonie Hall. Fifteen business sessions were held from Wednesday, June 16 to Friday noon, June 25. Hours for sessions were: 9 A. M. to noon; 1.30 to 4 P. M. During the second week the afternoon sessions were extended to 4.30 P. M. Each session was opened with a brief devotional service, in which Pastors Alf. Fuehler (Southern Illinois District) and F. C. Wendt (Atlantic District) served as chaplains. In the devotional service of Friday, June 25, special mention was made of the presentation of the Augsburg Confession, June 25, 1530.

Assistant Secretary.

Rev. Paul F. Bente (English District) was elected Assistant Secretary. In each session he read an English summary of the proceedings of the previous session. He also prepared an English Report for publication.

Nomination Committee for Committees on Appeals.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 9. 29.)

The President had refrained from appointing a committee on appeals. Accordingly Pres. E. A. Mayer, Pres. H. Meyer, Rev. E. Sandvoss, Teacher B. Schumacher, and Lay Delegate C. Bruer

came on the floor as a nominating committee for Committees on Appeals (No. 18). Their nominations resulted in the election of the following: Committee 18A: Dir. Luecke (Cent.); Pastors L. A. Linn (Iowa) and Tresselt (Mich.); Teacher Capelle (N. Ill.); Lay Delegates Mauntler (West.) and Schefft (Wis.). Committee 18B: Pastors F. C. Streufert (Minn.), Traub (Mich.), Fedder (Oreg. and Wash.); Teachers R. A. Mangelsdorf (Tex.); Lay Delegates Mauntler (Mich.) and Traub (Oreg. and Wash.).

Nomination Committee on Elections.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 9. 29.)

Judge of Elections, Pastor Oscar H. Horn, also arranged for the election of a Nominating Committee for Elections. The following were elected: Pastors F. C. Streufert, L. A. Linn, H. Daib, R. A. Mangelsdorf; Teachers R. A. Mangelsdorf, A. L. Wendt; Lay Delegates Carl Zollmann, J. Pipkorn, W. C. Seehausen, J. Neils.

Joint Sessions of Committees.

(Germ. Rep., p. 9.)

Since the memorials referred to Committees 1, 16, 6, 10, and 15 were not reported to some extent, these committees were ordered to have joint sessions at the call of the chairman of Committee 1.

The Press.

A committee appointed by the chair prepared a daily report of the sessions as well as reports for the daily papers. The daily report appeared in the *Detroit Abendpost*. The editors of the *Lutheraner* and the *Lutheran Witness* were also ordered to bring a summary of the Convention in the next issue of their periodicals.

Committees.

(Germ. Rep., p. 10.)

Before being discussed on the floor of Synod, the reports, petitions, and memorials presented to Synod were referred to special committees appointed by the President and published in *Lutheraner* and *Lutheran Witness*. At the close of the first session the committees met to arrange for a time of meeting. The unprinted memorials were also at this time given to the respective committees. Committee 1 on Educational Institutions and Committee 2 on Conventions had been in session since Monday and Tuesday respectively. For the roster of committees see German Report, p. 28f.

Table of Attendance.

SYNODICAL DISTRICTS. (Alphabetical order according to the German.)	DELEGATES PRESENT:				DELEGATES ABSENT:				SPECIAL DELE- GATES:		GUESTS:				Total		
	VOTING.				ADVISORY.				Fr. Benev. Institut.	Fr. Syn. Districts	Profes. and Pastors	Teachers	Men	Ladies			
	Total	Lay Delegates	Pastors	Pro- fessors	Total	Lay Delegates	Pastors	Teachers									
1. Atlantic.....	20	10	10	1	16	9	7	1	2	1	1	1	12				
2. Brazil.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
3. California and Nevada.....	5	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
4. Canada.....	30	15	15	1	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
5. English.....	23	12	11	1	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
6. Iowa.....	28	14	14	1	13	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
7. Kansas.....	31	15	16	1	21	10	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
8. Michigan.....	33	16	17	1	24	12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
9. Minnesota.....	33	16	17	1	17	8	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
10. Central.....	47	23	24	1	26	10	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
11. Nebraska.....	34	17	17	1	10	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
12. Northern Illinois.....	38	19	19	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
13. Northern Wisconsin.....	16	8	8	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
14. N. Dakota and Montana.....	4	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
15. Oregon and Washington.....	8	4	4	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
16. Eastern.....	15	8	7	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
17. South Dakota.....	12	6	6	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
18. Southern Illinois.....	16	8	8	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
19. Southern Wisconsin.....	10	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
20. Southern.....	10	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
21. Texas.....	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
22. Western.....	22	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
23. Central Illinois.....	11	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Totals.....	333	166	167	23	211	105	106	13	111	55	56	1	111	55	56	1	333

Excuses.

Following were excused for late arrival or early departure:
 Frig, R. G. Gaiser, L. A. Grotheer, F. W. Horstmann,
 H. A. Klein, H. Koenig, E. Kolbe, W. J. Kowert,
 A. Merting, E. P. Merkel, P. Pennekamp, O. Praetorius,
 A. Schmidt, Dir. G. A. Romoser; Lay Delegates H. G.
 J. A. Hackbart, H. J. Sachtleben, G. F. Wangerin.

Following were excused on account of temporary absence:
 Frincke, Prof. G. Mezger; Lay Delegates: Fred Lang,

Following were excused for absence during the entire time:
 Pastors D. E. Andreae, P. Schroeder.

New Members.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 29. 30.)

Recommendation of Committee 17, the following were received
 membership of Synod:

Congregations: Ev. Luth. Bethlehem Congregation, Peters-
 burg, Ind.; Ev. Luth. Church of Our Redeemer, Indianapolis, Ind.;
 Ev. Luth. Church, Angola, Ind.; St. Paul's Congregation,
 Alta., Can.

Pastors and Teachers:—

Atlantic District: Pastors H. W. Storm, of New York, N. Y.;
 Witten, of Elizabeth, N. J.; G. Jurkszat, of Boston, Mass.;
 Wittschen, of Greensboro, N. C. Teachers H. Bruening, of
 N. Y.; A. W. Grosz, of Meriden, Conn.

English District: Pastors John Henry Miller, of Harrisburg, Pa.,
 a member of the General Council.

Michigan District: Candidate P. J. Gold; Teachers J. Straub,
 E. Warden, K. Mueller, E. Liefer.

Minnesota District: Candidate W. H. Luke.

Nebraska District: Candidates Otto R. Heinitz, A. C. Marquardt,
 Grueber.

Northern Wisconsin District: Candidates J. H. Nau (1919),
 Now (1919), A. F. Werner (1920), Henry Mueller, Karl Schulz,
 F. Ramlow, A. Marutz. Graduates of teachers' seminaries:
 Thausius, M. Schulz.

South Dakota and Montana District: Pastors V. Bartling, A.
 Brauer, Theo. Eggers, P. Ernst, A. Grewe, K. Henchert,
 A. Horn, G. Krach, Ch. Mack, H. Wiese, L. Wohlfeil.

South Dakota District: Candidate Emil Janssen. Graduates of
 seminaries: Ferdinand Evers, Harry Niermann.

Southern Illinois District: Graduate of teachers' college, M. Jutzi.

Southern District: Pastors O. Hemmann, K. Kuddel, D. Oberdick, Miles Gebauer.

Western District: Candidate Oscar E. Feucht.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

I. General Resolutions.

Resolutions concerning Increase of Salaries.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 30. 31.)

The reports of the Board of Directors and of various local boards of institutions, as well as numerous memorials, called Synod's attention to the need of increasing the salaries of the professors.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to increase the salaries of all professors, beginning July 1, 1920. The normal or basic salary for regular professors was fixed at \$1,800 per year and free dwelling. According to a previous ruling of Synod, the professors of Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., were exempted from this rule and were granted an increase of 10 per cent. over their present salaries. The salaries of assistant professors at our colleges were fixed at \$900 per year.

Terms of Assistant Professors.

The Board of Directors also reported that they had repeatedly been requested to increase the salary of an assistant professor above the customary amount, asking Synod what to do in such cases. They also asked Synod to pass definite resolutions fixing the term of office of assistant professors.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to adhere to the custom of retaining assistant professors for a term of two years. In special instances, however, local boards are permitted to retain an assistant professor for one or two additional years. Should this necessitate an increase of salary, the amount shall be determined by the local board acting in conjunction with the Board of Directors.

Erection of Professors' Residences in Cases of Emergency.

The Board of Directors reported that they had repeatedly been compelled to erect professors' residences before Synod could act on the matter, since no suitable residence could be found for one

of the professors. In order to obviate the necessity of taking action so hastily and expensively in the hope that Synod would subsequently ratify the action, the Board requested Synod to authorize them to erect such residences in cases of emergency.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to authorize the Board of Directors to erect professors' residences in cases of emergency, when no suitable home could be found for them.

Tabular Report of Institutions.

(Germ. Rep., p. 32.)

At the Convention in 1917 Synod assigned to the Board of Supervisors the duty of issuing a tabular report of our institutions. (Germ. Rep., p. 43). This involves a duplication of work, since the statistician also makes such a compilation. On request of the Board, Synod resolved to relieve the Board of this duty and to assign the duty to the statistician.

Meeting of Representatives of Institutions and Board of Directors.

(Germ. Rep., p. 33.)

On recommendation of the Board of Supervisors, Synod authorized them to call a meeting of the representatives of our institutions and the Board of Directors at the Delegate Synod in order to afford opportunity for personal contact, removal of misunderstanding, and harmonious cooperation.

Disburdening of Mess Funds.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 33. 35.)

The Board of Supervisors and several memorials also recommended that the drain on the mess funds of our institutions be somewhat checked by defraying the cost of heating the buildings from the Synodical Treasury. During the year 1919 the average allowance per meal was 7 cents.

ACTION.

Synod resolved that the cost of heating the buildings of our institutions and, in the case of the teachers' colleges, the electric power for the organs shall hereafter be defrayed from the Synodical Treasury. The Board of Directors was ordered also to assign to each institution a certain territory from which gifts in money and produce can be solicited for the institution.

Board of Education. Superintendent.

(Germ. Rep., p. 34.)

The Pastors' and Teachers' Conference of Fort Wayne and Vicinity presented a memorial asking Synod to elect a Board of Education to carry out uniformly the educational resolutions passed at Detroit and to empower this Board to appoint a Superintendent for our higher educational system.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to refer this matter to a committee appointed by the Chair for further deliberation and for recommendation at the next convention.

Annual Institution Sunday.

Action to this effect was requested in a memorial of the Northern Illinois District; Synod, however, declined to pass such resolution.

Report of the Survey Committee.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 35. 36.)

The Convention of 1917 ordered the President in consultation with the four Vice-Presidents to appoint a Committee on Educational Survey. This Committee, consisting of P. Roesener, F. Tresselt, W. Dallmann, C. F. Brommer, and O. L. Hohenstein, made a complete survey of our educational institutions with respect to educational standards and courses of instruction. They report that the men who compose the faculties of our institutions are faithful and pious professors who at all times have endeavored to train up not only well-informed, but also truly Christian pastors and teachers. Nevertheless their own examinations and deliberations as well as the advice and recommendations of others have crystallized in them the conviction that existing conditions in both the Church and the world, as well as the increased demands made on our pastors and teachers make a higher standard of education imperative. To this end they made a number of recommendations. These together with memorials from other sources and the reports of the various local boards led to the following resolutions:—

Resolutions Concerning Higher Education.

(Germ. Rep., p. 35.)

In order to awaken love and zeal for study, it was resolved that the professors again and again hold before their pupils the high aims and the glorious purpose of their various studies. Scholars in the lower classes especially are to receive the necessary directions for solving their problems, and, in general, for studying correctly. Where

the customary literary degrees are to be conferred on our

Debating societies shall enjoy the friendly supervision, management, and advice of a professor. The necessary instruction and practical hints concerning the cultivation and care of the vocal organs are to be imparted. In the interest of health physical exercises are to be taken up at our colleges and normal schools. In order to promote personal Christianity, scholars are to be urged daily and habitually to read the Holy Scriptures for their own edification and in the direction of the instructor in religion, and to be diligently engaged in daily prayer. Devotional exercises shall be conducted with all possible variation in prayers, hymns, and Scripture-lessons. All events shall there receive due notice. In the study of the Bible, the great difference between Christianity and heathenism is to be repeatedly emphasized. The President of Synod and his assistants, members of respective boards of control, and boards of pastors shall diligently visit the institutions. The professors ought occasionally to visit each other's classes to stimulate mutual interest and to promote harmonious cooperation. Grammatical instruction especially is to be given in cooperative manner to avoid needless and wasteful repetition. New institutions shall be built on a plastic plan.

With reference to the libraries it was resolved to give the students access also to the professors' libraries; to provide for a free use of the St. Louis Seminary library on the part of pastors; to recommend the libraries of our normal schools to our teachers for frequent use; to appropriate \$100 more annually for the libraries at the institutions in St. Louis, Springfield, River Forest, Seward, Fort Wayne, Milwaukee, St. Paul, Bronxville, Winfield, and Concordia. An increase is to be granted \$50, Oakland, \$75, Porto Alegre, \$75, and Portland, \$75.

Accrediting of Institutions.

(Germ. Rep., p. 36.)

An unprinted memorial of the Chicago Pastoral Conference requested such changes in the curricula of the theological institutions as would make it possible that the normal course of these institutions could be accredited with the State so that the graduates could obtain State teachers' certificates.

ACTION.

Synod resolved that the courses at St. Louis and Springfield be so shaped that the graduates of these institutions, who are often called upon to teach school in their mission-work, can secure State teachers' certificates, which in some States are required of those who must teach school.

Resolutions to Raise the Standard of our Teachers

(Germ. Rep., p. 37.)

Entrance requirements were fixed at the completion of high school grade. Applicants deficient in some branches are to have a preparatory class in charge of an experienced schoolmaster. The proposal to institute correspondence courses was rejected. It was resolved to arrange summer courses.

Resolutions to Raise the Standard of Our Colleges

(Germ. Rep., p. 36.)

Entrance requirements for our colleges were fixed at high school grade. However, provision shall be made for applicants deficient in some branches by arranging, if necessary, at the respective colleges a preparatory class in charge of an experienced schoolmaster.

The course at our colleges shall be arranged in a four-year Classical High School Course and a two-year Classical College Course. A detailed curriculum was ordered prepared by a committee composed of members of the faculties of the colleges, of the local faculty, and of representatives of the Survey Committee. In determining the curriculum, this committee shall take into consideration the accreditation demands of the various States where the colleges are located.

Synod also appropriated the necessary laboratories, stereographs, and other helps for teaching.

The matter and manner of instruction shall be as uniform as possible, the curriculum rigidly carried out, and harmonious cooperation of professors insisted upon. More reading is to be required in the ancient languages, and more written and oral work in German and English. Students who have not satisfactorily completed the Sophomore College Class (Prima) must either repeat the class or obtain the necessary credits before matriculating at the State Seminary.

Additional Courses at Our Colleges.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 39. 40.)

A memorial of the Lutheran Education Society, composed of members of our congregations in the East, petitioned Synod for provision at our colleges for the education also of such young men as are not preparing for service in the Church. The following arguments were advanced in the memorial: The increasing demand for higher education in our circles; the consequent attendance of a part of our youth at State and sectarian institutions, in the absence of such institution in our circles; the loss of hundreds of our most promising young people who thus have made shipwreck of their faith; the duty of the Church to guard the young against

the period of primary education, but also in the "young men's age"; the Church's duty to educate the young to be citizens and well-instructed members of the Church, to serve the kingdom of God intelligently and circumstantially; that this can most economically be done by adding courses and the necessary teachers to our existing higher education; that in this way the entire higher education in our Synod remain under the supervision of the Church, the fact that desiring a higher education under Christian influences, our young men, are willing to pay for this privilege; the fact that our Synod, as well as other denominations is able to assume this duty as its chief duty of educating servants of the Word.

A memorial earnestly petitioned Synod to approve the extension of the curriculum of those institutions where such changes can be made with the consent of the local boards, and at its discretion to make the necessary provision that some, if not all, of our preparatory schools be expanded to full colleges according to the American plan of education, as far as this can be done without violating our principles, so that these can then be accredited on the same basis as other institutions as full colleges.

ACTION.

Resolved for the present to permit the institutions at Fort Wayne to arrange a Scientific and a Modern course besides the Accredited Four-year Classical High School course.

Survey Committee.

Resolved that the Survey Committee be continued for another three years.

National Lutheran Education Association.

Resolved that the National Lutheran Education Association be petitioned to indorse the movement of the National Lutheran Education Association and to aid the enterprise with such counsel as will further the work along the lines of high and true Lutheranism.

The following resolution was passed:—

Resolved, That the National Lutheran Education Association, with its aims, evidently meets an urgent need of the Church, and to promote such parts of Christian education to which in the past given little attention, and will also in future give little attention; and

Resolved, That the confessional Lutheran constituency of this Association has the hope that the work planned will be carried out in accordance with Lutheran principles; therefore be it

Resolved, That Synod recognize the laudable aims of the Association, support its work with good counsel, and appoint a committee to which said Association shall turn for advice.

Be it further resolved, That this committee be appointed by the Chair.

The President of the Association, Mr. B. P. Holst, spent five minutes to address Synod on the objects of this

II. Resolutions Pertaining to Individual Institutions.

Concordia Theological Seminary at St. Louis, Mo. (Germ. Rep., pp. 41—46.)

With gratitude to God the Board reported a great increase in the number of students. During the past three years, 265 entered the ministry. Attendance, 1917—18: Enrolled, 245; present, 281; serving as vicars, 57; otherwise absent, 7. 1918—19: Enrolled, 278; present, 298; serving as vicars, 68; otherwise absent, 12. 1919—20: Enrolled, 383; present, 293; serving as vicars, 14; otherwise absent, 14.

In general, good health prevailed. Owing to the influenza the institution was closed from December 1, 1918, to the close of the Christmas holidays. Two deaths occurred in the body, one of which was due to influenza, the other, to pneumonia.

The resolutions of the preceding convention did not seem feasible, and were therefore not carried out. The Board recommended the division of some classes, more professors, the appointment of a Dean, and, owing to the hopelessly inadequate facilities, the removal of the Seminary to a new site in or near St. Louis.

In addition to this the Survey Committee recommended the institution of an elective year, employment of a librarian, introduction of correspondence courses, instruction in practical methods of lateral reading, the introduction of printed manuals instead of dictation, encouragement to do independent work, and the prohibition of secular employment.

The English District recommended that a parallel English course be instituted, and that a course of lectures on practical theology for pastors in the active ministry be inaugurated.

ACTION.

Relocation.—Synod resolved to relocate the Seminary. It appropriated the sum of one million dollars for the erection of an administration building, a dormitory for 400 students, a library, and twelve professors' residences. The Chicago brethren promised Synod to locate the Seminary in or near Chicago, promising support. The St. Louis congregations offered \$75,000.

While appreciating the generosity of the Chicago brethren, Synod, by an almost unanimous vote, to leave the Seminary at St. Louis. The offer of the St. Louis congregations was accepted. Should this amount, however, prove insufficient for an elective year, the Board of Directors was empowered to act in the matter. The following resolution was also passed: *Resolved*, That the Board of Directors be empowered to sell or otherwise dispose of Seminary property in St. Louis.

Classes.—An elective year for graduates was recommended. After the adverse recommendation of the Committee had been rejected, a Division of classes was ordered in Dogmatics, Exegetics, and Catechetics. After rejecting the adverse recommendation of the Committee, Synod voted to introduce a correspondence course. Necessary instruction in missionary methods, practical hints for traveling missionaries, for conducting classes and Sunday-schools, was ordered given in the regular course of theological and in a course of special lectures, some of which were to be given by pastors in the active ministry. More adequate provision under the supervision of the professors is to be made for the students, and printed manuals are to supplant dictation. The recommendation that students be allowed to do original work was tabled. Adequate provision was made for those students who cannot follow the German course for profit. The credit system is to be extended to the

Faculty.—Four additional professorships were recommended. A member of the enlarged faculty is to serve as Dean. The Dean shall be to attend to the registration of the students, to see that during their stay at the Seminary, carry on the correspondence concerning supply students (vicars), manage the Institute's Fund, etc., as outlined in a set of resolutions drawn up by the faculty. Owing to the congested condition of the Seminary, Synod declined to authorize the appointment of a

Life.—During the lecture seasons, students are to be encouraged to engage in secular occupations. Really poor students are to be supported. Synod by resolution expressed the desire that, if necessary, the students of St. Louis assist in churches

ALLEY SEPARATING GROSS CHURCH PROPERTY FROM SYNOD'S PROPERTY AT ST. LOUIS, MO.

Synod resolved to make the alley separating Synod's property from the Holy Cross Church, St. Louis, a public alley and to acquire the land required by the city ordinances in the expectation that the congregation in question which is benefited thereby will contribute to the cost arising therefrom.

Concordia Theological Seminary at Springfield

During the past three years the work at the institution was conducted without much interruption due to illness. Prof. O. O. taken place in the faculty. In the fall of 1917, Prof. O. O. reentered the pastorate. His place was filled by Pastor of Summit, Ill. The question of assistant teachers was troublesome. Candidate W. Hansen, who served 1910-11, the ministry. During the fall of 1917, students supplied from March to December, 1918, Prof. E. C. Wegehaupt, who from Brazil, served. In order to enable graduates to take teachers' examination, Educational Psychology and History were added to the Seminary Course, and Algebra, Geometry, and Chemistry to the Proseminary Course. Instituted two assistant professors, Candidate W. Rehr, of St. Louis, and Student P. Scaer, of St. Louis. Faculty and Board of six regular professorship.

Attendance was as follows: 1917-18: Enrolled, 190; students preparing for foreign-tongue service in this country (sister synods), absent as vicars, 39; graduated, 28. 1918-19: Enrolled 181 (32 special), absent as vicars, 25; graduated, 34. 1919-20: Enrolled 161 (29 special), absent as vicars, 30; graduated, 32.

The Commons or Service Building was completed at a cost of \$24,054.39. For this building the Central Illinois District contributed \$23,475.13 and the Southern Illinois District \$5,296.15. It was placed in the Synodical Building Fund. In 1919, a new Hospital was erected at a cost of \$5,383. An appropriation of \$5,650 was requested for repairs and necessary improvements.

ACTION.

Synod resolved for the present to continue this institution in its present form. Entrance requirements were fixed at the eighth grade. One year was added to the course, and an additional professor allowed. In future this institution to have no preparatory class. The unprinted memorial requested that this institution be changed into a theoretical seminary. \$5,650 was appropriated for repairs and necessary improvements.

Concordia Teachers' College at River Forest

(Germ. Rep., pp. 48-51.)

The Board reported an uninterrupted period of work during the past triennium. One death occurred among the students, Prof. Backhaus, who resigned in 1915, passed to his home in California on March 11, 1919. Interment took place on March 20.

Attendance was as follows. 1917-18: Enrolled, 184; graduated, 21. 1918-19: Enrolled, 189; graduated, 21. 1919-20: Enrolled, 189; graduated, 32. 57 applications for supply students were received. Of these 21 were granted.

Communication with the State institutions was requested and without the necessity of any alteration in the course of study. The building has been kept in good repair. During the time of the influenza, when only soft coal was available, a smoke consumer was installed. Lake Michigan water is now piped into the institution, eliminating boiler trouble.

The Board asked authority to arrange a preparatory class, to employ an additional teacher, to purchase two new pianos, and to be provided with means of securing a new gymnasium. An unprinted memorial requests the installation of a laboratory at a cost of \$5,000.

RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING RIVER FOREST.

Resolved to authorize the calling of an experienced teacher to instruct a preparatory class, which is to be arranged for those who have completed the eighth grade. The petition for additional pianos was considered as self-evident and not requiring special resolutions. Installation of a laboratory was authorized and \$5,000 appropriated for this purpose. The Board of Control in conjunction with the Synod was authorized to take steps to secure a gymnasium by private subscriptions. An unprinted memorial which proposed that the training school at River Forest be extended from the eighth to the twelfth grades to include eight grades was referred to the faculty for consideration.

Concordia Teachers' Seminary at Seward, Nebr.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 51-54.)

During the past three years a siege of illness repeatedly prevailed among the students, the professors, and the kitchen help at this institution. Two deaths occurred in the student-body.

Renovation of the sick-rooms which Synod authorized in 1917 was completed and proved its merits during the influenza epidemic. The institution was accredited by the State, and is now authorized to confer certificates which the State recognizes. This is beneficial also to former graduates of this Seminary. In the past year five girls attended the institution. It is their intention to serve as teachers in parochial schools.

Students were in attendance during each of the three years. 1918, 12; 1919, 16; 1920, 26.

The Board requested Synod to appropriate money for a laboratory required of accredited schools, for two pianos, a pipe organ,

and a new dormitory for 200 students, also for changing heating plant into a straight steam system, and for installing heat in three professors' residences.

RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING THE TEACHERS' SEMINARY AT SEWARD

Resolved to appropriate \$5,000 for the necessary laboratory aids for instruction; \$1,000 for two pianos; \$3,500 for a piano and \$100,000 for the erection of the first unit (dormitory for 200 students) with the understanding that the Nebraska District will purchase the vacant tract of some one-half acres adjoining our property. It was also resolved that the Synod instruct its Board of Trustees of the Seward Seminary to take the necessary steps to have College Ave. vacated for the needed repairs and for the change of the heating-plant to be defrayed from the appropriated \$100,000.

The Board was authorized to call an experienced teacher to the preparatory class, if necessary.

Concordia College at Fort Wayne, Ind.

(Germ. Rep., p. 55.)

Two severe losses were reported. Prof. L. Dorn fell asleep Lord April 4, 1918, at the age of 54, after serving the institution for 18 years. Prof. J. Schmidt was compelled to resign on account of old age. The vacancies were filled by calling Profs. W. Burkhart and J. Kunstmann. The following served as assistant professors: Candidate W. Dorn, 1917—19; Pastor Ernst Hassold, 1919—20; present Pastor W. A. Hansen and Candidate George Schmidt, 1919—20, serving the institution. The average attendance was 220.

Board and faculty urgently request Synod for permission to arrange the course of instruction for a four-year Classical School Course and a two-year College Course that the institution may be accredited with the State institutions; to offer courses adapted to those who are not contemplating the study of the classics; to authorize three additional professorships and the erection of two smaller professors' residences. They reported that friends of the institution had erected a cement wall and a magnificent entrance on the north side of the property.

ACTION.

Synod granted the request for three additional professorships on the Committee's recommendation, that Prof. Schnedler fill one of the positions, was referred to the College of Electors. The request for two smaller professors' residences was granted. A vote of appreciation was extended to the generous friends who had erected the entrance.

Concordia College at Milwaukee, Wis.

(Germ. Rep., p. 56.)

Board reported the following attendance: 1917—18, 183; 1918—19, 154; 1919—20, 166. One death occurred in the student body. Local Board lost, through death, Mr. H. August Luedke, who served Synod for eighteen years. The Board filled his place with Mr. Franz Damkoehler.

During the past three years the institution was equipped with a central heating-plant. The money for this purpose was collected by the students from their respective homes. The Board requested a central heating-

ACTION.

The request of the Local Board for a central heating-plant was granted. \$10,500 appropriated for this purpose. The appropriation was made from the customary two-thirds rule.

Concordia College at St. Paul, Minn.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 57—60.)

On March 30, 1918, the new administration building was dedicated. The cost was \$103,164.47. \$70,000 of this sum was raised by our members in the Northwest, especially in Minnesota and Iowa. The attendance was as follows: 1917—18, 138; 1918—19, 153; 1919 to 1920, 166.

General, good health prevailed. The influenza epidemic made vacation necessary. Four deaths took place in the student body. Mr. Buenger and Prof. Lussky suffered protracted illness. The work was meanwhile carried on by Prof. Moenkemoeller, Pastor Teacher O. Frey, Prof. W. Arndt, of Concordia, Mo., and Prof. Sprengeler. Student W. Luke also served as assistant professor. In the spring of 1919, Prof. P. E. Kretzschmar, D. D., resigned. Assistants conducted his classes. Prof. O. O. of Luther Institute, Chicago, has been called to this chair and will enter upon his duties in the fall of 1920.

Our Norwegian brethren, who had not entered into the proposed Merger, requested permission to educate scholars from their country at this institution. The following agreement was reached:

1. The Norwegians shall maintain their own professor to whose care scholars from their circles are to be entrusted. 2. This professor shall be recognized as a member of the faculty. 3. Scholars from the Synod shall enjoy the same privileges accorded those from other countries. 4. Our Synod will render them any needed assistance in obtaining this professorship.

The Norwegians called Prof. Sigurd Ylvisaker, Ph. D.,

of Decorah, Iowa. He entered upon his duties in September. 12 scholars from Norwegian circles entered the institution.

The Board requested that all the professors' residences be equipped with electric light, that hard-wood floors be installed in the professors' houses, that the property acquired in 1917 be fitted for an athletic field, that the present heating system be changed into a central heating-system, and that a new residence be erected.

ACTION.

Resolved to equip the professors' residences with electric light, but to table the request for the installation of hard-wood floors. \$3,000 was appropriated for grading the newly acquired land. Permission was also granted to change the present heating system into a central plant, the Board of Directors to fix the details of this shall be carried out. The arrangement with the Missouri Synod was approved and ordered incorporated in the minutes. It was reported that the request for a professor's residence had been withdrawn with the understanding that in case of necessity a dwelling could be authorized by the Board of Directors.

St. Paul's College at Concordia, Mo.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 60—63.)

This institution was twice closed owing to epidemics of scarlet fever, mumps, and influenza. Three deaths occurred in the building. Attendance: 135, 26 graduates in 1917—18; 120, 18 graduates in 1918—19; 113, 12 graduates in 1919—20. The decrease in attendance attributed to war conditions, the boys being needed on the farms. A. Haentzschel entered upon his duties in September, 1918. The Board was filled by the election of Messrs. Julius Haentzschel and J. Weissbrodt.

The Administration Building was reported to be in a bad condition. Owing to the nature of the soil, the foundation was not strong enough under ordinary conditions, cannot bear the weight of the building. This resulted in serious settlements, making repairs necessary. For this purpose and for other needs, the Board requested Synod to appropriate \$20,000. However, the Synod was on foot to remove this institution to a better location. The Survey Committee recommended that no new building be erected at Concordia, Mo. In view of these facts the Board requested Synod to pass no resolutions either to remove or to continue the institution, but to resolve to retain the institution at Concordia for three more years. Members of the faculty of the Synod dissented from this request, since they were convinced that they tend to reduce the attendance as the future of the institution thereby left in doubt. Owing to the nature of the soil,

and of fire protection, the Committee recommended that the request of the Local Board be not granted, that the institution, however, be continued, the buildings repaired at the least possible cost, and the institution continued at its present location until a better site can be provided.

ACTION.

The Board resolved not to grant the request of the Local Board. The institution as such is to be continued. The most necessary repairs are to be made and the institution continued in Concordia until a better location can be found. The chair was ordered to be filled by a committee consisting of one pastor, three laymen, and one student to look about for a more favorable location with respect to transportation, railroad service, and site. Upon finding such a location, the building shall be secured and building begun. This committee is also authorized to solicit contributions from the territory controlled by the Synod to cover as far as possible the cost of removal. The cost shall be paid by Synod's treasurer on order of the Board of Directors. The recommendation of the Survey Committee that the institution consider the advisability of uniting St. Paul's College with the institution at Seward, Nebr., and locating them at one place, for example, Lincoln, Nebr., was tabled. Synod also resolved to request the Board of Directors to sell or otherwise dispose of the property in Concordia, Mo.

Concordia Institute at Bronxville, N. Y.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 64—66.)

Th. Hausmann was elected to fill the seventh professorship. H. Rippe is acting as assistant professor. Ex-Director H. Rippe accepted the chair of Greek, Prof. G. A. Romoser is now acting as Director. The High School Course has been accredited by the State Regents. Attendance: 104, 103, and 134 for 1917, 1918, and 1919, respectively.

In the past three years Bronxville has levied taxes on the property of the residences. Legally not only these residences, but the property of the institution is taxable, since Synod is in New York a foreign corporation.

The Board recommended incorporation of the institution into a corporation in New York, and reported that preliminary steps had already been taken.

The matter now rests with Synod. According to the report, this involved either incorporation of Synod in New York or signing the institution over to the Atlantic District as a trust for Synod.

Owing to the illness of Prof. Schwoy and the necessity of arranging for classes in some courses, the Board requested an additional director and also a director's residence.

RESOLUTIONS.

The calling of an additional professor was authorized, residence granted. The accumulated taxes of the past were ordered paid. With regard to the incorporation "Resolved, That Synod place the matter of incorporating Institute at Bronxville, N. Y., into the hands of the Board of rectors with power to act."

St. John's College at Winfield, Kans.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 66—69.)

Attendance mounted from 145 (36 business students) to 180 (52 business students) in 1919. The dormitory of 108 students is filled to overflowing with its 135 occupants. Money was received in tuition. Donations for the mess fund were only to those preparing for the ministry. The endowment amounts to \$808.20, the Indigent Students' Endowment Fund. The institution was twice closed owing to influenza. Other causes also caused no little trouble. One of the young lady students succumbed to an attack of influenza.

The Business Department is self-supporting. An annual sum of \$100 is paid to the Treasurer of Synod for the use of a car. \$2,400 tuition was received. The principal of the Business Department receives a salary of \$1,300. Children of pastors and others are offered the privilege of paying one-half of their tuition, pupils being asked to sign a note for the remainder, payable in three years.

Owing to the increasing number of students it became necessary to call a seventh professor who will enter upon his duties in September. The rise in rent and taxes compelled the Board to increase the allowances for rent from \$25 to \$30 for the six professorial residences. The cost of a director's residence will exceed that authorized in 1917 by \$4,000. Building was begun in January. At the same time the Board of Supervisors was compelled to erecting a professor's residence.

The Board requested three additional professors' residences, a college hospital, and reported the presentation of a block of estate valued at \$18,000 and a gymnasium, present valuation \$10,000.

RESOLUTIONS.

The erection of a professor's residence was sanctioned. Additional professors' residences authorized. The request for a hospital was tabled. A vote of thanks was given the members of the Kansas and Texas Districts who presented the site and a building. The Secretary was ordered to transmit the especial thanks to Mr. H. Struebing for his unselfish services in supervising the building.

Concordia College at Conover, N. C.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 69—71.)

1917—18 Profs. A. Haentzschel and H. B. Hemmeter were called. The term was finished with two professors, W. Hunsucker assisting. Rev. O. W. Kreinheder accepted the presidency in August, 1918. During this term, Student H. H. Hunsucker assisted, and in June, 1919, Candidate C. F. Fredericks accepted the call as assistant professor. The institution was thrice closed owing to the prevalence of influenza. Enrolment: 56, 62, 58 (29 boys and 29 girls) for 1917, 1918, and 1919, respectively. 10 boys were preparing for the ministry. Others may yet decide to study

In 1919, a Lutheran Education Society of the Southeast was organized, which has provided considerable money for repairs and expenses. Recently they acquired a site of 1½ acres and are building a combined Mess Hall and Ladies' Dormitory at a cost of \$6,000. Friends have also made possible the purchase of a building for the library and laboratory. The Board requested another residence and added provision for library and laboratory.

ACTION.

The Board granted the request for a professor's residence and extended a vote of thanks to the laymen who presented site and building.

Concordia Collegiate Institute at Portland, Oreg.

The institution is the property of the Oregon and Washington Synod. It has a four-year course. Synod maintains two professors. In 1917, but one new pupil entered the institution. In the past three years, however, 6 to 9. The total will therefore shortly reach 100.

A Lutheran Education Society has been organized in the District. Its aim is to gain more students for the ministry. Appropriations were requested. No action was taken.

Concordia College at Oakland, Cal.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 72. 73.)

General, good health prevailed. The institution was closed for two weeks owing to influenza. The Lutheran Education Society of California is at present providing a well and pump at a cost of \$100. In 1917, the faculty was increased by the addition of Prof. Eifert. Prof. Brohm, Sr., and Pastor J. H. Theiss are assisting in instruction. June, 1919, the first class to complete a four years' course was graduated. The extension of the course to five years and the accreditation of the institution as entitled to tax-exemption was requested. The Board requested Synod to vote \$200 annually as

a gratuity to Teacher Roecker for instruction in singing. The Board of Directors resolved to increase the allowance for rent of professors' residences to \$40 per month.

ACTION.

Both requests were referred to the Board of Directors for their consideration and recommendation for adjustment.

Concordia Seminary at Porto Alegre, Brazil, S. A.

The faculty is composed of two professors and two teachers. 23 pupils are in attendance. Disbursements for salaries and rent: 1917, \$4,145; 1918, \$4,566.47; 1919, \$3,106.

The institution is of the greatest importance for the work in South America, which absolutely requires a native teacher. Owing to the increasing difficulty of finding men who are willing to enter that field, and to the great cost of sending them from Europe, the fact that such missionaries are handicapped by the fact of being foreigners. Should the doctrinal discussion which the District is now carrying on with the Ev. Luth. Synod of the South, Catharina, Parana, and Other States lead to agreement in doctrine and union, our work will be much extended and a thorough education will be even more necessary.

The Brazil District presented a memorial requesting recognition of their seminary as a synodical institution, appropriation to remove the seminary to a more favorable location, provision for professors' residences, and the appointment of a native Portuguese professor.

Since this memorial was sent, the local authorities have on their own initiative, a property with a suitable building for

ACTION.

Synod resolved to recognize this institution as a synodical institution. The purchase of a site and building to be converted into a seminary was sanctioned. \$35,000 was appropriated for the purchase; \$12,000 for the erection of three professors' dwellings and for additional buildings. Included in these appropriations is \$8,000 which the brethren of Brazil promised to raise, and which is realized from the sale of the old seminary. The appropriation of \$35,000 for the purchase is to be exempted from the customary thirds rule. The appointment of a native teacher to give instruction in the Portuguese language was authorized.

III. New Institutions.

Institution in Western Canada.

A memorial of the Manitoba-Saskatchewan District, assembled together with lay delegates for the purpose of presenting as a separate district presented to Synod the great need

for Western Canada, and, in view of the tremendous distance to the nearest institution at St. Paul is 1,000 miles distant), the Board of Directors was empowered to decide on the erection of a higher institution in Western Canada. A memorial was presented by the Pastors' and Laymen's Association of Alberta and British Columbia.

ACTION.

The Board of Directors was empowered to erect a preparatory institution in Western Canada. The institution is to be made with the lowest class in September, 1921. The necessary buildings are to be erected as soon as possible. The Board of Directors was empowered to decide on the erection of the institution and the arrangement of new classes. The sum of \$10,000 was appropriated for this purpose in addition to the sum of \$5,000 raised by the brethren in Canada.

Ladies' Seminary.

(Germ. Rep., p. 80.)

The Survey Committee recommended the erection of a ladies' seminary in order to give young ladies opportunity to secure a higher education in a synodical institution as well as to train them up for their schools and assistants in our heathen missions. The Board of Directors resolved to refer this matter to a special committee consisting of pastors, teachers, and laymen for detailed study and careful consideration with orders to report at the next convention.

Home for Students. (Studienheim.)

(Germ. Rep., p. 81.)

The Survey Committee presented to Synod the generous offer of some laymen to maintain a home for students in or near New York where they could receive regular professors, as well as graduates of St. Louis, for a shorter or longer period, while pursuing special studies in order to qualify themselves for the service of the Church. The Synod of St. Louis, however, must render an account of their progress to the faculty at St. Louis. This plan was endorsed by the Survey Committee.

It is to be understood, however, as if the proposed home is to remain at the proposed location. Nothing prevents any other society from making a similar arrangement elsewhere. This does not mean that a pastor may not be called to the ministry.

The Synod resolved to permit the New York brethren to make a trial

CONSTITUTIONAL MATTER

At the convention in 1917, Synod adopted a new Constitution. The President presented same to the congregations as the means of the official organs, and later on published notice (*Lutheraner*, July 1918, p. 263):—

"The vote on the new Constitution was as follows: 17 congregations voted in favor of adoption, 9 against; 17 congregations voted in favor of adoption, but expressed desire to changing one or another paragraph. 15 congregations voted against amendments. The majority of congregations refrained from voting."

"Although the Constitution is thus adopted by the congregations, certain difficulties stand in the way of its going into effect at the next Delegate Synod. With the consent of the Delegates, the name of our Synod has been changed and the new name lawfully recorded in Jefferson City, Mo. From the date of publication, hence from July 30, 1918, Synod's name is: 'Die Evangelisch-Lutherische Synode von Missouri, Ohio und andern Staaten—Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Missouri, Ohio, and Other States.'"

"The vote on reducing the number of delegates to the next Delegate Synod shows that 519 congregations voted in favor of it and 8 congregations voted against it. The next Delegate Synod will be constituted accordingly."

F. PROMEYER

The President announced that the aforementioned Constitution had been removed, and that the new Constitution was published (Minutes of Third Session, June 17.)

Following is the official English version of the new Constitution and of the By-laws adopted at this convention, prepared by a committee appointed by the Chair.

New Synodical Constitution

of the

EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD OF MISSOURI, OHIO, AND OTHER STATES.

Reasons for the Organization of a Synod.

1. The example of the Apostolic Church (Acts 15, 1-29).
2. Our Lord's will that the diversities of gifts should be used to the common profit (1 Cor. 12, 4-31).

Article I.—Name.

The name of the body organized under this Constitution shall be: EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD OF MISSOURI, OHIO, AND OTHER STATES.

Article II.—Doctrinal Basis.

The Synod, and every member of the Synod, accepts without reservation

the Scriptures of the Old and the New Testament as the Word of God and the only rule and norm of faith and of life.

The Symbolical Books of the Evangelical Lutheran Church are accepted as correct statement and exposition of the Word of God, namely: the three Ecumenical Creeds (the Apostles' Creed, the Nicene Creed, the Athanasian Creed), the Unaltered Augsburg Confession, the Smalcald Articles, the Formula of Concord, the Small Catechism of Luther, and the Book of Concord.

Article III.—Object.

The objects of the Synod are:—

1. The conservation and continuance of the unity of the true Church (1 Cor. 1, 10), and a united effort to resist every form of schism and sectarianism (Rom. 16, 17);

2. The extension of the kingdom of God;

3. The training of ministers and teachers for service in the Evangelical Lutheran Church;

4. The publication and distribution of Bibles, church-books, religious periodicals, and other books and papers;

5. The endeavor to bring about the largest possible uniformity of practice, church-customs, and, in general, in congregational life;

6. The furtherance of Christian parochial schools, and of a theoretical instruction preparatory to admission to the Sacraments;

7. The supervision of the ministers and the teachers of the Synod with regard to the performance of their official duties;

8. The protection of pastors, teachers, and congregations in the performance of their duties, and the maintenance of their rights.

Article IV.—Powers.

The Synod shall have legal powers:—

1. To purchase, hold, administer, and sell property of every description in the interests of the Synod;

2. To accept, hold, administer, and, if deemed advisable, dispose of donations, commercial papers, and legal documents of every kind in the interest of its work, as aforesaid.

Article V.—Membership.

Membership in the Synod is held and may be acquired by confessing ministers of the Gospel, and teachers of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, who accept the doctrinal basis of Art. II.

A. Voting Members.

Organized congregations that have joined the Synod hold membership. At the meetings of the various Districts of the Synod, one congregation or parish is entitled to two votes, one to be cast by the clerical and the other by the lay delegate. For the affairs of the Synod proper a group of congregations shall be represented by two delegates, one clerical and one lay delegate, entitled to one vote.

Advisory members are: —

1. Pastors whose congregations do not hold membership;
2. Assistant pastors;
3. Ministers of the Gospel not in charge of congregations;
4. Professors at Synod's educational institutions;
5. Teachers of Synod's parochial schools;
6. Candidates for the office of the ministry or for that office in the parochial schools.

Requisites necessary to acquire and hold membership are as follows:—

1. Acceptance of the doctrinal basis of Art. II.
2. Renunciation of unionism and syncretism of every kind, such as,
 - a. Serving congregations of mixed confession, as such, by ministers of the Church;
 - b. Taking part in the services and sacramental rites of heterodox congregations or of congregations of mixed confession;
 - c. Joining the heterodox in missionary efforts or in publishing and distribution of literature.
3. Regular call of pastors and teachers, and regular delegation of lay delegates by the congregations, as also the blameless life of such.
4. Exclusive use of doctrinally pure agenda, hymn-books, catechisms in church and school.
5. No congregation shall be admitted to membership in Synod has convinced itself that its constitution, which is submitted, contains nothing which is contrary to the Scriptural and Lutheran Confessions.
6. Pastors, teachers, candidates for the office of the ministry, that of a teacher in a parochial school, not coming from orthodox church-bodies, must, before they can be received into membership of Synod, submit to a colloquy.
7. Congregations, pastors, teachers, or candidates for the office of the ministry or that of a teacher in a parochial school, when received into membership at the meetings of the Synod; but they may also be received at the meetings of the Synod.

In its relation to its members Synod is not a government exercising legislative or coercive powers. In all matters the Christian congregation's right of self-government, though but an advisory body. Accordingly, no congregation shall be bound by any resolution of the Synod that imposes something either contrary to the Word of God, or which to any congregation appears unsuited to its condition.

A. Time and Validity of Meetings.

1. The Synod convenes every three years for a regular session.
2. The Synod shall be duly qualified to transact business when a quorum is present. A quorum for the purpose of this constitution is a meeting has been constitutionally convened and at least two-thirds of the constitutionally elected representatives who are eligible to vote are present.

Synod may, under circumstances, decide to call a special session of two-thirds of the duly qualified voters present so decide. In case of urgent necessity a special session may be called without the consent of two-thirds of the District Presidents provided, however, that all congregations and members of the Synod shall, thirty days prior to such special session, be notified as to its purpose.

atters of doctrine and of conscience shall be decided only
d of God. All other matters shall be decided by a ma-
In case of a tie vote the President may cast the de-

Medical meetings are composed of regularly elected representatives and of certain individual persons, as specified by laws, to wit: —

- representatives of congregations entitled to vote;
- major representatives of the advisory members of Synod;
- major representatives of boards, commissions, and educational institutions, and all others whose official duties require their presence at Synod.

Members of Synod are: —

- A.
President;
Presidents, as prescribed by the By-laws;
Secretary;
Treasurer;
Board of Directors;
Officers, as specified in the By-laws.

President, the Vice-Presidents, and the Secretary must be members of the Gospel. The foregoing, as also the Treasurers and members of the Board of Directors, must be members of the congregations.

time of service of all the officers of the Synod shall expire at the regular session of the Synod until the next, or until new officers shall have been elected and have entered upon their

officer or any member of any board or commission shall be an officer of the Synod, or a member of any board or commission of the Synod, as soon as he ceases to be a member of a conference which is affiliated with the Synod.

A. *In General.*

Officers of the Synod have such rights only as have been
granted by the Synod, and are responsible to the Synod for
the exercise of their official duties.

and, if necessary, to dismiss them in accordance with procedure.

Synod reserves the right to abolish any established office. Sessions of the Synod and of the various Districts shall elect, in extraordinary cases, to elect a chairman other than the presiding officer.

B. Of the President.

1. The President shall exercise due supervision in doctrine and the administration of
 - a. All officers of the Synod;
 - b. All others holding official positions in the Synod;
 - c. The various Districts of the Synod;
 - d. All the District Presidents.
2. The President shall see to it that all those preferred shall comply with the Synod's Constitution; and such as do not; and shall report to the Synod such admonition, fail to do so.
3. The President has, and always shall have, the right to advise, admonish, and reprove; he shall by all means at his command conscientiously seek to promote and maintain doctrine and practise among the various Districts of the Synod.
4. The President shall see to it that the resolutions of the Synod are carried out.
5. At the sessions of the Synod the President shall
 - a. Conduct the meetings, and shall see to it that they be done in a Christian way and in accordance with the Constitution of the Synod;
 - b. Give an accurate report of his administration.
6. The President shall sign the official papers and documents of the Synod.
7. The President shall attend the meetings of the Districts of the Synod and assist them by his advice in their work; he shall report on the work of the various Districts at the regular session of the Synod.
8. The President shall perform all additional duties which the Synod may enjoin upon him through its By-laws or by resolution.
9. When pressing business matters that permit of no delay turn up between conventions of Synod, the President shall be authorized to submit the same for a vote to the congregations of the official synodical organs. In such cases at least one-third of the synodical congregations must register their vote.

C. Of the Vice-Presidents.

1. The Vice-Presidents shall, whenever requested to do so by the President, act in his stead.
2. In case of the disability, the deposition, or the death of the President, the Vice-Presidents shall, in the order of their names, take the President's place, and, until the expiration of their regular term, exercise all the rights and the duties of the President.

D. Of the Secretary.

- The Secretary shall
1. Keep a record of the proceedings of the synodical organs.
 2. Draw up and sign the official papers and documents of the Synod;
 3. Perform such other work as the Synod may enjoin upon him through its By-laws or by special resolution.

E. Of the Treasurer.

- The Treasurer is the custodian of all moneys and papers of the Synod, and shall
1. Keep a record of all moneys received and expended by the Synod;
 2. Administer the Synod's financial affairs as directed by the Synod;
 3. At any time submit for examination his books and accounts to an auditing committee appointed by the Synod or by resolution.

F. Of the Board of Directors.

The Board of Directors shall consist of not less than seven members, to-wit: the President, the Secretary, the Treasurer, one pastor, and three laymen. The Board of Directors is the legal representative of the Synod, the custodian of all property of the Synod, and shall be responsible for the general management and supervision of all of the Synod's business.

XII. — Districts of Synod. Regulations.

The Synod shall be divided into Districts. Their geographical boundaries shall be determined by the Synod, which may alter them from time to time.

The Constitution shall also be the constitution of each District; however, each District may adopt such by-laws and resolutions as its own particular interests require, provided such by-laws and resolutions do not conflict with the Constitution and the By-laws of the Synod.

The officers of the Districts shall be: —

- A District President;
- A District Vice-Presidents, as the By-laws prescribe;
- As many Visitors as the various Districts may determine upon;
- A District Secretary;
- A District Treasurer.

Additional officers, boards, and commissions may be elected by the Districts, as the particular business of the Districts may require.

The election of the District officers shall always take place at the regular session of the Synod.

The officers of the Districts shall have the same rights and duties as outlined in this Constitution for the officers of the Synod, however, in so far as these apply to the District and its boundaries.

The District Presidents shall, moreover, especially exercise supervision over the doctrine, life, and administration of office workers and teachers of their District. They shall also acquaint themselves with the prevailing religious conditions of the congregations of their District, and shall, to this end, have the right and authority, being assisted in this work by the visitors, who shall make their reports to them.

The District Presidents are empowered, in accordance with the Constitution of the Synod, to suspend from membership, until the next meeting of the Synod, pastors, be they voting or merely members of the Synod, as also professors and teachers, who adhere to false doctrine, or who have given public offense to the life of the Synod. The District Presidents may also publish such

over, the District Presidents shall see to it that all resolutions of the Synod which concern their District shall be made known to the members of the District, and are carried out by them; Submit an annual report of their administration to the President of the Synod, and at all times give him any required information as to their administration as District Presidents;

In person or by proxy ordain and induct into office all ministerial candidates, and install all candidates for the parochial schools assigned to their Districts, and install pastors and teachers who have accepted a call to congregations in their District;

- d. Sign all examination papers and certificates of examination, also all official papers and documents of the District.
10. The District synodical meetings are composed of
 - A. *Representatives Entitled to Vote.*

The pastors of such congregations as hold voting membership in Synod, and the lay delegates elected by these congregations, shall be entitled to vote.

B. *Advisory Members.*

Advisory members are:—

1. Pastors whose congregations do not hold voting membership in Synod;
 2. Assistant pastors;
 3. Ministers of the Gospel without a charge;
 4. Professors at the Synod's educational institutions;
 5. Teachers of parochial schools;
 6. Candidates for the office of the ministry or for the office of a teacher in a parochial school.
11. The Districts, if legally incorporated, shall have a Board of Directors, composed of the President, the Secretary, and the Treasurer of the District, which shall legally represent the District in the courts of the State. At the discretion of the District, other persons those mentioned may be elected to serve on the Board of Directors.
12. The Districts shall have the privilege of regulating their own internal affairs, it being understood, however, that its regulations shall serve the best interests of the Synod.
13. The regular sessions of the Districts shall be held twice a year when the Synod does not regularly convene. Only the District may make an exception to this rule.
14. A District Synod shall be duly qualified to transact business, if the meeting has been constitutionally convened and one-third of its voting membership is represented by one of its delegates (a pastor or a lay member).
15. In case of urgent necessity the District President shall be empowered to convene a special session of his District, provided, however, that he previously, after having informed the Secretary of the Synod and the voting membership of his District of the purpose of such special session, have the consent of at least a majority of the latter.

Article XIII. — Expulsion from the Synod.

1. Members who act contrary to the doctrinal basis of the Synod and the conditions of membership in Art. VI, or who, despite all admonitions, persist in leading an ungodly life, shall be expelled from the Synod.
2. The District Synods, as a rule, expel such members. Nevertheless, any member expelled by a District shall be permitted to appeal to the Synod.
3. If an expelled pastor or teacher holds office in a congregation which is a member of the Synod, then such congregation, if it has not already done so, shall be held to depose him from office and deal with him in accordance with the Word of God, notwithstanding any appeal he may have made. If a congregation persists in refusing to do so, the District shall take such congregation out of the Synod, and if all negotiations and admonitions fail of their purpose, the congregation shall forfeit its right of membership in the Synod.
4. All those who are expelled from Synod do thereby, of course, lose all rights of membership and any property invested in the Synod. The latter also holds good in the case of a member who, for any reason, severs his connection with the

Article XIV. — Amendments to the Constitution.

Amendments may be made to this Constitution, provided that they do not conflict in no wise with the provisions laid down in Art. II and VI.

Amendments, to be considered by the Synod, must be prepared in writing. A separate vote must be taken on each amendment proposed. A motion to amend shall not carry unless at least two-thirds of the voting members present shall vote in favor of such amendment.

A motion to amend, duly voted upon and carried, shall be announced by the President and the Secretary of the Synod within three months after the close of the synodical convention in three months of the official organs of the Synod, and thus be submitted to the various congregations of the Synod.

After a majority of the congregations shall have registered their assent in writing with the Secretary of the Synod, the result of the vote shall be announced by the Secretary through the official organs of the Synod. Such amendment to the Constitution shall, upon the publication of the fact, immediately become effective.

By-Laws.

Membership. (Const., § 5.)

Every member of the Synod should, in accordance with his ability, and the means at his command, diligently and faithfully and in the best manner possible seek to promote and carry out the purposes of the synodical organization.

Application for membership in the Synod may be made and accepted in the meeting of the Synod or of the District Synod. Members of the Synod must sign the Constitution of the Synod at the first convention of the respective District to which they attend. The first duly elected lay delegate of a new congregation shall sign the Constitution as the representative of his congregation. It shall be the duty of the District Secretary to see to it that the signatures to the Constitution are entered in a book provided for this purpose. The District Secretary shall add, opposite the signatures, the year in which a member joins the Synod or is transferred to another District. The District Secretary shall notify the District Secretary of the other District to which a member has been transferred, so that the record may be made upon the records.

Since all advisory members of the Synod as such are obliged to attend the synodical conventions, these shall not be elected by a congregation or by any group of congregations as lay delegates to the synodical conventions, nor shall they be accredited as members of the Synod.

Conditions of Membership. (Const., § 6.)

As much as a congregation which applies for membership in the Synod must, in accordance with the Constitution of the Synod, submit its own constitution for examination, such congregation shall, prior to the meeting of the Synod or of the respective District Synod, send its constitution to the District President, who shall refer it to a standing committee of the District, which committee shall examine the constitution in order that any necessary amendments may be discussed and made by the congregation before the Synod or the Synod convenes. A congregation shall not be permitted to hold membership in the Synod until such congregation

has made such changes as the Synod may have deemed proper and has so notified the District President.

2. When a congregation affiliated with the Synod adds to its constitution or amends its old constitution, such congregation shall in the manner just prescribed, submit its new or amended constitution to the Synod for examination.

Representation at the Synodical Conventions. (Const., § 10.)

A. With Reference to Voting Representatives.

1. Every five to ten congregations shall form an electoral group which shall elect two delegates, one pastor and one lay delegate, each having one vote, represent the congregations of the group. Large congregations shall form small groups, and small congregations shall form large groups; but never fewer than five, nor more than ten, congregations shall form a group. A fractional portion remaining after the groups in a District have been formed, shall be added to the same representation as a complete group.

2. These two delegates shall, as a rule, be selected at the convention of the District Synod preceding the convention of the Synod. Lay delegates and the pastors of the congregations holding membership in the Synod which have united and formed an electoral group for the purpose of representation at the synodical convention. Whenever the delegates elected in the manner just prescribed leave the electoral circuit or be prevented from attending the synodical meetings, then the electoral circuit shall be represented by other members of the circuit in the order in which their names are listed. In case the representatives of such a group authorize their congregations to elect the lay delegate for the group, then the lay delegate, in order to be accredited, must present to the Synod the credentials signed by the pastor and two officers of the congregation authorized to elect him. Whenever the lay delegate of the group has been selected by his electoral group, then the registration card, name, as also that of the selected pastor, in the printed minutes of the District shall be sufficient evidence of election; if the minutes have not yet been printed, or if changes in the mean time become necessary, then the certification of election by the District Secretary shall entitle the delegate to due recognition by the Synod.

B. With Reference to Advisory Representatives.

Every fifteen advisory members of the clergy and every fifteen teachers of parochial schools shall unite and form an electoral group, each of which groups shall select one representative and one alternate to attend the synodical conventions. These selections shall be made at the meeting of the District Synod preceding the convention of the Synod. Any fractional portion remaining after the groups have been formed, shall be added to the same representation as a complete group. The name of the elected representative shall be entered in the printed minutes of the District or the minutes of the District Synod by the District Secretary shall entitle the elected representative to due recognition by the Synod.

C. With Reference to Other Representatives.

1. The Vice-Presidents of the Synod and all District Secretaries shall *ex officio* attend the convention of the Synod. 2. The faculty of each of the Synod's educational institutions shall be represented at the conventions of the Synod by one of its members, and by one of its other members, whom the faculty shall select. The Seminary at St. Louis shall be represented by its president. Many members of its faculty as the faculty may deem proper shall represent it, with the provision, however, that each member

shall attend the conventions of the Synod at least every year.

The boards and commissions of the Synod shall be represented at the conventions of the Synod by at least one of its members, and such representation shall be necessary.

Officers. (Const., § 10.)

A.

The Synod shall elect a President and four Vice-Presidents, not a mere plurality, of votes being required for election. The number of votes received by each of the Vice-Presidents shall be such that one shall be the First, the Second, the Third, and the Fourth Vice-President.

The Synod shall also, in the same manner, elect a Secretary and a Treasurer.

B.

In the transaction of its business the Synod shall also elect the following boards and officers, whose term of office shall extend from one convention of the Synod until the next, or until their successors have been elected and have qualified (the official name of each board and the officers shall indicate their duties, unless these are specified by special rules and regulations): —

Board of Directors for each educational institution.

Board of Electors for each educational institution.

Board of Directors of Concordia Publishing House.

The following Mission Boards: —

a. Home Mission Board for North America.

b. Home Mission Board for Foreign Countries.

c. Immigrant Mission Board.

d. Foreign-language Mission Board.

e. Deaf-mute Mission Board.

f. Indian Mission Board.

g. Jewish Mission Board.

h. Foreign Mission Board.

Church Extension Board.

Board of Support.

Board of Relief.

Board of Auditors.

School Board.

Literature Committee.

Chronicler.

Correspondent for the Lutheran Church in Foreign Countries.

Musician.

Railroad Secretary.

C.

The Synod shall have five standing examining committees to examine candidates for the ministry and for its parochial schools, and to receive reports from the District Secretaries on applicants for such offices.

Rights and Duties of Officers. (Const., § 11.)

A. Of the President.

I.

As much as the President, in accordance with the Synod's constitution, shall exercise supervision over the doctrine taught in the Synod and over all the officials and the employees of the Synod, he shall at regular intervals officially visit all the educational institutions of the Synod, and also receive reports from the District

2. Inasmuch as the President, in accordance with the Constitution, shall be present at the meetings of the Synod, he must often be represented by his Vice-Presidents, he shall for the purpose of concerted counsel and action, meet with the Vice-Presidents of the Synod — as, upon the occasion of the meeting for the purpose of assigning calls to the graduates — to discuss matters which the Synod must present to its various Districts.

3. Whenever important and difficult synodical and inter-synodical questions and problems arise, the President shall take counsel with his Vice-Presidents.

4. Inasmuch as the President, by virtue of his office, shall ever shall have, advisory power, he shall, upon request, give advice to such as are under his supervision. He shall exercise executive power only when the affairs of the Synod demand when he has been expressly invested with such power for such purpose. In every case, however, any member of the Synod has the right to appeal from his or any other decision of the President.

5. The President shall, in the interval between synodical conventions, be empowered to appoint commissions whenever it may be for which the Synod has been organized and conditions in the course of time may demand such action.

6. The President shall appoint auditing committees, which shall audit the books of the various commissions and boards from time to time, and which shall report such audit in writing to the Board of Directors elected by the Synod. The Synod shall elect the auditing committee which shall annually audit the books of the Treasurer and those of the Manager of Concordia Publishing House.

7. The President shall not be in charge of a pastoral charge, nor a chair at any educational institution, but he may be called to serve as assistant pastor; he shall serve the congregation which he serves him as such only when he chooses to do so, and when such service does not interfere with his official duties as President of the Synod.

II.

1. Prior to conventions of the Synod the President shall appoint the clergy of the Synod, appoint the convention preachers and designate their sermon topics.

2. The President shall appoint one of the Vice-Presidents to preach at the opening service of the Synod.

3. The convention shall organize at its first session on the report of the committee appointed to assist the Secretary for the purpose of examining and acknowledging the credentials of lay delegates and of establishing the presence of all the duly voting and advisory representatives. The convention being organized the President shall make his synodical address, read his report (covering the time which elapsed since the last convention) and present the docket. All matters (such as the reports of the Board of Directors, reports of boards of educational institutions and of commissions, memorials, overtures, and the like) shall, as a rule, be presented to the President in writing ten weeks prior to the convention. The President shall order the most important reports, memorials, and overtures to be printed, and a copy mailed, four weeks prior to the convention of the Synod, to each elected lay delegate.

4. In order to expedite the transaction of business, the President shall refer matters which are to be presented to the Synod to committees appointed by him from the accredited delegates and representatives present. After due discussion of the matters referred to them, these committees shall report their findings and recommendations to the Synod. If the President deems it

point such committees prior to the convention; he shall be empowered to convene any such committees prior to the meeting of the Synod. Every member of the Synod, however, shall have the right to protest against any appointment made to such committees. A proportionate number of lay delegates shall be appointed to the committees, especially on such to which money matters have been referred.

The President shall, at the first session, and also during the synodical sessions, submit an order of business for the consideration of the Synod.

The President shall conduct the sessions of the Synod according to standard parliamentary rules, and he shall manage that the business of the Synod do not extend beyond a period of ten business days.

The President shall remind the Synod that all delegates and representatives elected to attend the synodical sessions shall regularly attend the sessions to the very close of the convention. All synodical sessions who arrive late or leave early, or who do not attend at all, shall submit a written excuse.

Before adjournment the Synod shall decide upon the time and place of the next convention. If the Synod fails to do this, the President shall be empowered to do so; he may also, if necessary, appoint the time and place of meeting.

D. Of the Secretary.

The Secretary shall, after adjournment, in accordance with the action given by the Synod, have the synodical proceedings prepared. The make-up of the manuscript shall be left to him, with the exception, however, that all resolutions must be recorded in the order in which they were accepted by the Synod. The President, as supervisor of the doctrine of Synod, read the manuscript, and shall, as Synod's representative, finally decide if and in what form a certain matter shall be printed.

If an absent member of the Synod has been elected to any office, the Secretary shall in writing notify him of his election.

The Secretary shall, immediately upon the close of the synodical session, officially report to the Board of Directors of Concordia Publishing House as also to all boards and commissions of the Synod all resolutions concerning them, in order that the execution of any resolution may not be deferred until the proceedings are printed.

The Secretary shall see to it that the time and the place of the meetings at the synodical convention be duly announced, either by board or otherwise.

E. Of the Treasurer.

The Treasurer shall give to the Synod a bond, the amount to be determined by the Board of Directors. The Synod shall pay the bond.

The Treasurer shall issue receipts for all moneys received. The Treasurer shall deposit all moneys and valuable papers, in his own name, but in the name of the Synod. All deeds and important documents he shall place into a fire-proof safe.

The Treasurer shall be empowered, if necessary, to borrow money for synodical purposes, with the proviso, however, that for no one transaction exceeding the total sum of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) shall be procured the consent of the Board of Directors.

The Treasurer shall not expend more moneys for new buildings or for repairs than the Synod has allowed, unless empowered by the Board of Directors.

F. Of the Board of Directors.

1. The President and the Treasurer excepted, no person elected by the Synod shall be a member of the Board of Directors.
2. The Board of Directors shall organize. The Board shall meet four times every year, and, in addition, as often as the Synod of the Board may convene it. A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum.
3. Being the legal representatives of the Synod and owners of all of the Synod's property, the Board of Directors shall manage all of the Synod's chattels and estates, whatever they may be, and the Board of Directors shall, accordingly, hold and manage all synodical property in accordance with the instructions given by the Synod and also in accordance with the State laws.
4. If the management of any synodical property has been committed to any special commission or board (such as the Board of Directors of any educational institution, Mission Boards, Board of Directors of the Publishing House, Church Extension Board, etc., like), then such commission or board shall manage such property and shall annually, or whenever requested to do so, report to the Synod's Board of Directors. Before deciding upon matters of reaching importance, commissions and boards shall consult with the Board of Directors.
5. The Board of Directors may refer certain tasks which it has been entrusted to a committee selected from its members. Such committee, however, shall always be responsible to the Board of Directors.
6. The Board of Directors shall decide upon the annual budget. It shall also see to it that the provisions of the budget and of synodical resolutions referring to business and financial matters are carried out.
7. The Board of Directors shall engage a Financial Secretary.
8. Before the congregations or the members of the Synod as a whole are approached for the collection of moneys, the Board of Directors shall be consulted. Committees and boards which have been duly elected by the Synod shall be required to obtain the permission of the Board of Directors only when calling for large sums of money. This ruling shall not be construed to interfere with District or local financial undertakings, provided that collections of moneys shall be confined to the District or to the respective locality.
9. The Board of Directors shall keep an accurate record of its proceedings, especially of its management and the condition of the synodical property.
10. The Board of Directors shall annually, and, in addition, as often as it may deem it necessary, report its work and the needs in the official organs of the Synod. At the convention of the Synod the Board of Directors shall submit a detailed report.
11. The Board of Directors shall be empowered to fill any vacancy on its board for the unexpired term of office.
12. The Board of Directors shall be empowered to draw from the Synodical Treasury for its expenses.
13. The Board of Directors shall be responsible to the Synod for all its transactions, and every decision of the Board may be appealed to the Synod.

Districts of Synod — Organization. (Const., § 12.)

A. Officers.

Every District of the Synod shall elect a District President, two District Vice-Presidents, a majority, not a mere plurality, of votes, being required for election. The Vice-Presidents shall be elected in accordance with the number of votes received, be the First and Second Vice-President.

B. Conferences.

Every District of the Synod shall arrange for its pastors to hold pastoral conferences, and shall decide how often these shall be held during the course of a year. The minutes of the pastoral conferences shall be sent four weeks prior to the meeting of the District Synod. The District President, who shall appoint a committee to examine them and to make its report to the District Synod. Likewise the District Synod shall, if possible, arrange District conferences for its teachers. The minutes of these conferences shall be sent in the manner just mentioned, be submitted to the District Synod.

The Synod, furthermore, recommends that, in addition to the above-mentioned, the pastors and teachers, if possible, hold smaller conferences and meet for the purpose of discussing doctrinal and necessary doctrinal and practical matters. At all conferences such matters as conduct in office, private conditions of congregations and schools, shall be diligently discussed, and the members shall frankly, in the spirit of Christianity and humility, exercise supervision and discipline among themselves.

C. Visitations.

Districts of the Synod shall elect a sufficient number of visitors for their respective District, so that each parish can be visited at least once in three years.

D. Rights and Duties of the District Presidents.

Inasmuch as the District Presidents shall, in accordance with the constitution of the Synod, supervise the doctrine, the life, and the conduct of the pastors and the teachers of their District, and inquire into the prevailing religious conditions, they shall, as far as possible, attend the conferences of pastors and teachers held in their District, advise the congregations of their District as to the needs of pastors and teachers, give counsel when requested, and answer inquiries. They may call upon their visitors to assist them. If any controversy arises in a congregation or among several congregations, the District President shall have the right to arrange for a visitation wherever, in his estimation, this may be necessary, if he has not been invited to do so by any congregation or congregations. If the District President authorizes any one to represent him in such matters, then his representative shall be accorded the rights which the District President has. The District Synod may then take up matters of controversy when any congregation or congregations have made a formal request that this be done. If the District Synod refers such matters to a committee for the purpose of investigation, then the District Synod thereby transfers to such committee the rights given to the District President. Whenever a congregation of one District enters complaint against a congregation of another District, then the District President shall investigate the case, and report his findings to the District Synod of the other District, in order that he also may investigate the case in the congregation in his District. If the District Synod, together with the respective congregations, cannot settle the case, then the District President of the congregation which entered complaint shall turn the case over to the President of the Synod.

E. Suspension.

Inasmuch as the suspension of any members of the Synod — of a pastor, teacher, professor, or congregation — is a matter of far-reaching importance, the District President shall not suspend any member unless the two Vice-Presidents and the respective visitor, after a thorough investigation of the case, and after having granted

a hearing to the person to be suspended, agree and give notice of suspension.

2. Before the District President publishes the suspension of a member in the synodical organs, he shall first notify the member that he will be suspended, and that four weeks after such notification notice of suspension will be filed for publication in the synodical organs.

3. If the member to be suspended desires to submit his case to a Friendly Committee, and so notifies the President, before the four weeks of grace have expired, then the suspension shall not be published in the official organs. The Friendly Committee shall first have been given an opportunity to investigate and, if possible, to adjust the case. If the case is adjusted, then the sentence of suspension shall forthwith be rescinded in the synodical organs.

4. The Friendly Committee shall consist of three members. The District President shall select one of its members, the accused shall select the second member, and the third member shall be selected by the synod.

5. If the sentence of suspension has been published, the accused shall be tried in the following meeting of the District, which shall confirm the sentence of suspension and expel the accused from the Synod, or shall declare that the sentence of suspension is unjustly imposed and shall be removed.

The accused shall be granted the right of a hearing.

F. Friendly Committee.

A Friendly Committee may also be selected in other cases of suspension; to wit, if a member of a District appeals from the decision of the District President to that of the Synod, the member, however, shall be compelled to submit his case to the Friendly Committee as if it were a higher or lower court than that of the District President or the District Synod, but such committee shall be looked upon as a committee whose good offices may be used, if possible, to expedite the proper disposition of any case. The Friendly Committee shall try a case either on the basis of the submissions, or in the presence of the parties involved. The committee may use any means or methods which are not contrary to the purpose of the Synod to accomplish its purpose. It is, however, contrary to the purpose of any Friendly Committee that it be invested with powers, or that its activity be restricted.

G. Ordination, Installation, and Reception into the Ministry.

1. The District Presidents shall annually assign to the members of the respective educational institutions the calls for teachers which congregations of their respective Districts and Boards have sent them. When such assignment is being made, the faculties of the respective educational institutions shall be notified.

2. Only such candidates for the ministry may be admitted to the ministry, as, having received a legitimate call from and to a congregation, have, after previous examination, been found to be of good faith, apt to teach, and blameless in life.

3. If the President of the respective District does not ordain a candidate for the ministry, or install a pastor, he shall authorize any orthodox Lutheran pastor to do so, who shall, if possible, request at least one of the other pastors in the District to assist him. The ordination or installation shall take place in the presence of the respective congregation, and the pastor to be ordained or installed, in accordance with a prescribed orthodox form, shall solemnly pledge himself to the symbolical books of the Lutheran Church. After the ordination the District President or his representative District shall issue a diploma of ordination.

and itinerary preachers who are not called by and who are not members of a congregation shall in like manner be inducted into office. Pastors at Synod's educational institutions shall in like manner be inducted into office by the respective District President or his representative.

Members of parochial schools shall, pledging themselves to the symbolical books of the Lutheran Church, be publicly inducted into office by the pastor of the respective congregation, who must be authorized to do so by the District President.

The District President shall not authorize the ordination of a person for the ministry or the installation of pastors, as also the installation of teachers of parochial schools, unless the applicant for installation shall at the same time make application for membership in the Synod.

Members or teachers coming from such church bodies as are not members of us to be orthodox cannot be received into membership until the respective District President has published their names in the official synodical organs.

The District President shall annually revise the lists of pastors and teachers in the printed *Annual* of the Synod. The names of those who have left the office of the ministry or that of a teacher in a parochial school, and have taken up some other calling, shall be removed from the register.

H. Meetings of Districts.

The meetings of the Districts shall be governed essentially by the regulations adopted by the Synod, inasmuch as these apply to the meetings of the Districts, unless the Districts adopt their own regulations. It is understood, however, that in the meetings of the Districts the District officers function, and that all business presented must come within the scope of the Districts' regulations. Following special rules shall apply to the Districts: — At the opening service the President of the Synod, or one of the Districts representing him, shall preach.

At the meetings of the Districts the President of the Synod, or one of the Districts representing him, shall report on the condition of the Synod (educational institutions, missions, etc., so forth).

The District meetings voting power shall be given to the laymen who have been sent by congregations holding membership. The pastors shall be accredited if they are in membership of a synodical congregation; the lay delegates, the *personnel* of the Districts, continually changing, shall by their congregation be given the signature of the pastor of the congregation and the signatures of its officers. These credentials must, at the opening of the District meeting, be given to the District Secretary.

Members of the Synod, voting and advisory, shall regularly attend the meetings of the District Synods, which meetings shall be held beyond a period of six working-days. Such as are continually absent must present a written excuse. Whoever absents himself without excuse shall be called to account by the District President, and, if necessary, admonished. If any one absents himself without excuse, the District President shall report such absence to the District Synod, in order that the District Synod may take action against the offender, and, if necessary sever synodical relations with the members of the Synod as arrive after the opening of the District meeting, shall present a written excuse.

Expulsion. (Const., § 13.)

Whenever a member of the Synod has been expelled by a District from the synodical organization, the District shall have the right to request its President to publish a notice of such expulsion in

the synodical organs, even if the expelled member appeals the decision of the District to that of the Synod. The Synod shall respect the action of the District and consider the member to have been expelled.

2. If a member who has been expelled by a District appeals from the decision of the District to that of the Synod, he shall notify the respective District President, and send his appeal to the President of the Synod. In such event the President shall at the same time when the District President publishes the notice of expulsion, publish a notice that an appeal has been filed by the expelled member intends to appeal, his appeal should be sent to the President of the Synod for publication within four weeks of the date of expulsion; it being understood, however, that the member may file his appeal also after such time.

3. At its next convention the Synod shall receive the appeal, examine the case, and shall either confirm the sentence of expulsion, or, if it was not justified, set it aside. If the action of the Synod is reversed, then public notice of this fact shall be given as soon as possible, in the official organs of the Synod.

Changes and Additions. (Const., § 14.)

Changes in the By-laws and additions thereto may be made, if such are not contrary to the Constitution, are presented in writing to the Synod, are separately considered and acted upon, and are approved by a majority of the voting representatives.

The Constitution, the By-laws, and all other rules and regulations of the Synod apply to all members of the Synod: congregations having voting membership, pastors, professors, and teachers. The Synod expects that also such congregations as have not yet been received into voting membership, but which enjoy the privilege of being corded to the Synod's congregations, and are served by pastors and teachers holding membership in the Synod, honor the rules and regulations of the Synod and be guided by them.

RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING CONSTITUTION, BY-LAWS, AND SYNODICAL HANDBOOK.

Resolved:—

1. That Synod express its hearty thanks to the committee which has with great care and pains prepared the draft of the new Constitution and By-laws.
2. That Synod proceed as soon as possible to revise the Constitution and that the same committee which has prepared the draft of the Constitution and By-laws be charged with this new duty.
3. That a committee be appointed to prepare an explanation of the Constitution, the By-laws, and the Synodical Handbook, as soon as possible, and present same to Synod three months before the next convention.

MEMORIAL 403 CONCERNING § 7B OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION

A conference objected to this sentence.

Synod resolved that to retain the present form was dangerous, and that it did not appear advisable to retain it in the Constitution at this early date.

MEMORIAL 404.

The action here made is amply covered by § 11A.4 of the By-laws.

MEMORIAL 405.

For by § 11D.4 of the By-laws.

LODGE-MEMBERSHIP.

At the printed memorial a conference expressed the opinion that the "renunciation of all lodgery — die Lossagung von allem Bunde" should be inserted in § 6, 2.

A resolution declared that it included the ungodly lodgery "unionism and syncretism of every description," § 6, 2.

Literature Committee.

Resolved that the Literature Committee shall consist of three members of Synod in addition to the Manager of Concordia House. Its duties shall be to appoint committees of three members each to examine and approve manuscripts. With reference to the examination of manuscripts, however, manuscripts shall be examined by the St. Louis

Amending the Charter.

Resolved That the Board of Directors be and hereby is instructed to amend the charter of Synod in conformity with the new Constitution of Synod, to wit, to amend to the effect that the Board of Directors shall consist of not less than seven members, the President of Synod, its Secretary, and its Treasurer, and one pastor and three lay members, and that all former laws and by-laws of Synod contrary to any adopted at this session shall be and are hereby abrogated.

Incorporation of Synod in Various States.

The Board of Directors were instructed to look into this matter and report at the next Synod.

Partition of Districts.

Resolved That Oklahoma and New Mexico, for the present, remain with the Kansas District; that Colorado be organized as a separate district, and that Utah be added to the new Colorado District.

Resolved That Synod receive the report of the Minnesota District concerning the formation of the new Western Canada District. (Permission for this partition had been given.)

Representation at Washington, D. C.

Resolved to appoint a standing representative at Washington, D. C., who shall be granted a remuneration of \$50 per month and his expenses.

The Presidency.

Salary of the President.

The Atlantic District recommended that Synod fix the salary of the President at \$4,800 per year.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to fix the salary of the President at \$4,800 per annum and free dwelling.

Gratuity of the Vice-Presidents.

The gratuity of Vice-Presidents was raised from \$100 to \$150 annually.

Election Laws.

(Germ. Rep., p. 249.)

1. The election of the President and the Vice-Presidents shall be conducted as previously fixed (cf. *Bericht*, 1914, pp. 10-11) to wit:—

A. The first election for candidates shall be for the President and the second for the Vice-Presidents; the latter, however, shall not take place until the election of the President has been completed.

B. The five persons who had the largest number of votes in the first mentioned election shall be candidates for the office of President.

C. Immediately after the five (5) candidates for the office of President have been determined upon, ballots shall be printed and the definite election be carried on by the Election Committee at a later session.

D. The election of the President and the Vice-Presidents shall result in an absolute majority, whereas in all other elections a majority shall suffice.

E. If the first ballot does not result in an absolute majority, the name of the candidate receiving the smallest number of votes shall be stricken and balloting repeated with the four remaining candidates. This process of eliminating the name having the smallest number of votes and reballoting, shall be continued until an absolute majority has been obtained.

F. When the election of the President has been completed, the preliminary election for Vice-Presidents, i. e., the election of persons who are to be candidates for the office of Vice-Presidents.

For each Vice-President three candidates shall be nominated. They shall be those persons who received the largest number of votes in the preliminary election. Vice-Presidents are to be elected by ballot. If an absolute majority is demanded, names are stricken and balloting repeated until the absolute majority has been obtained. If Vice-Presidents having been elected, another election shall be held for the Vice-Presidents who shall be the first, second, third, etc., respectively, and in the following manner, so that he who has the largest number of votes shall be the First Vice-President, and, eventually, the successor of the President. The smaller number of votes determines the function as Second, Third, etc., Vice-President.

In the same way, by an absolute majority, Synod elects a Secretary and a treasurer. (Resolution at Detroit, 1920.)

Each District shall at its sessions in the year preceding the Synod nominate by ballot double the number of candidates for the office of President or institutions, including the Publishing House, the Secretary of the District shall send the list to the Synod; the latter shall compile the names from all the lists and transmit them as soon as possible to the appointed committee on Elections, which shall present them to Synod for the purpose of confirmation or change for the ballot.

If a District omit to nominate candidates, or should the District be not be able to serve, the representatives of said District shall meet and nominate candidates.

In order to fill the offices of the Board of Control (Board of Directors) and the General Mission Board, should such board be elected, Synod shall by ballot elect at its first session a nominating committee consisting of eleven members, four pastors, four laymen, and three teachers. The Nominating Committee shall be elected in the following way. Each voter shall write on his ballot the name of a pastor, one layman, and one teacher, and the four or three respectively who have the largest number of votes shall be elected. The Nomination Committee thus elected shall then present to Synod double the number of candidates for confirmation or change. In the same manner the Nominating Committee shall fill all the remaining offices upon motion. However, where the members of a nominating committee, or board, must reside at the same place, the Nominating Committee shall nominate two localities and a single candidate for each locality.

For all elections, candidates shall not be listed in so-called alphabetical order.

These rules for elections shall go into effect immediately after the next Synod.

MISSIONS.

Home Missions in North America

(Germ. Rep., p. 101.)

The Board for Home Missions reported that during the years (April 1917 to April 1920), mission-work had been carried on. The missionaries were faithful, diligent, and efficient in performing the duties of their offices. 250 missionaries now serving more than 600 preaching-stations. Nine Synod districts receive subsidies from the General Treasury. During the three years \$149,055 were requested, and \$134,033 were granted. The Board preferring to curtail grants rather than to incur debt. However, during the coming three years the appropriations must be materially increased, since many of the mission-stations are in larger cities where the work is more expensive.

The committee having this report in charge recommended that the report be adopted. With respect to the desired sum of the committee recommended that this sum be included in the appropriation for the Board for Home Missions and that an amount be granted to increase or decrease this sum according to needs during the coming two years of the triennium.

Synod adopted these recommendations.

Plan for Home Mission Work.

The following plan for promoting the work of Home Missions was adopted:—

1. The management of Home Mission work shall in the future remain the business of the individual Synodical Conference.
2. The Mission Board shall consist of five members, three laymen and two laymen. This Board shall cause exact statistics to be kept of Synod's entire Home Mission work in all Districts to be kept. By means of thorough investigation, it shall keep itself informed of the missionary methods of the Districts and aid all Districts with its advice.
3. The representatives of the District Boards for Home Missions and of the Church Extension Board shall meet with the Home Mission Board at the Delegate Synod and also during the two years in order to confer on the entire mission-work and to secure uniform cooperation of all the Districts. The meeting at the Delegate Synod shall be so arranged that the committee on the report of the Mission Board can meet with the representatives. At this meeting the amount needed to carry on this mission work, the method of raising same, and the apportionment among the Districts shall be the chief topic for discussion.

Districts shall also be asked to include in their budgets their share of the General Mission Board expenses. The Home Board, however, shall also be permitted to make special appropriations of funds when necessary.

VARIOUS RESOLUTIONS AFFECTING HOME MISSIONS.

Called Missionaries.—At the instance of the College of Presidents, Synod resolved that the names of missionaries who have served in foreign lands and who have returned for good reasons, be placed among the candidates and that fitting calls be assigned to them in the annual distribution of calls. (Germ. Rep., p. 101.)

Courses at Seminaries.—Synod approved the action of the representatives of all mission boards in commissioning Pastors J. H. Mann and W. Hallerberg to confer with the local boards of theological seminaries with a view of arranging special courses in missionary methods and history. (Germ. Rep., p. 102.)

Spanish Language.—Synod authorized the boards to make provision for teaching Spanish.

Work among Soldiers on Mexican Border.—The Home Mission Board is ordered to take into account the spiritual care of Lutheran soldiers on the Texas-Mexican border in its appropriations to the District. (Germ. Rep., p. 103.)

Memorial of Mr. Ohlde. (Unprinted memorial.)—Mr. H. W. Ohlde presented to his District with his communications, as they do not belong under the jurisdiction of Synod. (Germ. Rep. 103.)

Missionary Leaflets.—Each and every Mission Board of Synod is ordered to issue Missionary Leaflets. These are to be sold at cost. Each board may appoint a special editor for these Leaflets. The Publishing House is to see to it that these Leaflets will be published. (Germ. Rep., p. 103.)

Lutheran Church Board for Army and Navy, U. S. A.

The Lutheran Church Board for Army and Navy reported that during their duties they had received the full cooperation of the Synod War Committee. Said Synod had also contributed a fifth of the expenses. An Eastern Department was created with headquarters at New York City to care for the men in the service on the Atlantic Coast. Pastors D. H. Steffens and J. Frederic Wenchel organized the Washington Bureau of the Board. In order to do more efficiently, the Board was incorporated as "an Illinois corporation not for profit" and thereupon proceeded to purchase land at various camps and cantonments, and to erect service centers. A special Finance Committee was appointed and conducted a very successful drive for the necessary funds. It published *The Soldiers' and Sailors' Bulletin*, which was

distributed gratis to the boys in the service, and was subscribed by many of the subscribers. Its bound volumes contain an illuminating record of the Synod's war work. With the growth of business, offices were moved to the City Hall Square Building at Chicago, on May 1, 1917. At the same time, a manager was engaged to take charge of the office routine. The Board had in service as many as 70 camp pastors and 124 camp missionaries who were engaged in camps, either at their home charges, or where there were not so many. The former were paid salary and expenses; the latter were paid only expenses. Where necessary, pastors were furnished with automobiles. Camp pastors were also furnished with typewriters, stationery, etc., and, in some cases, with communion sets. The Board distributed 80,000 hymnals, 12,000 Bibles and 425,000 sermons, 260,000 tracts, and numerous periodicals. Chaplains were appointed from the Synodical Conference, five for the seas. The chaplains appointed by the Government received \$500 and were allowed an equipment fund of \$500. While overseas, chaplains were allowed the same amount for an Emergency Fund. Field secretaries were engaged to coordinate the work at the camps. All told the Board held 152 meetings. With the armistice, the Board began demobilization. All property was disposed of as rapidly as possible, and is now disposed of, with the exception of two pieces of real estate, namely, Camp Sherman and Camp Grant. The Board furthermore reported that 37,582 boys served in the Army and Navy, besides, there were 249 other war-workers and 10,692 were with the American Expeditionary Force. 10,692 died in the United States, and 472 in the A. E. F.

The Board reported a substantial balance; and in 1918, recommended that \$300,000 of these funds be set aside as working capital, covering all activities of Synod.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to extend a rising vote of thanks to the Army and Navy for its great work. Our portion of the balance of the Army and Navy Fund was ordered placed in the Church Extension Fund. The Board declined to establish a permanent Army and Navy Board, and the following resolution dissolving the Lutheran Church Army and Navy, U. S. A.:—

WHEREAS, The Committee appointed at the Triennial Convention held in 1917 to take over and have control of all matters relating to the Army and Navy work of our Church and its members, has now submitted their final report and account; and

WHEREAS, The said report and account has been approved by the Synod, and, on proper motion duly made, seconded and

passed, and ordered spread on the minutes of this convention.

It appears that said committee has fully performed the purpose of its office, and, having for its better organized itself as an Illinois corporation not for profit, is required to fulfil the requirements of the law for its dissolution; and

Said committee stands ready to be discharged upon properly dissolving itself as such organized corporation, certifying that there are no debts or claims of any kind against said corporation, and that it is legally entitled to the assets and awaits the order and direction of the Synod as to the liquidation and paying over of the assets remaining on hand of said committee-corporation; now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That all debts and claims being fully paid by said corporation, and all matters not fully settled and terminated being taken over to be carried out and performed by Synod, said committee-corporation is hereby authorized, ordered, and directed to transfer, convey, pay over, and surrender up to the Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Missouri, Ohio, and Other States all its personal, and mixed, wheresoever situated, and thereupon to effect the valid dissolution of said organized corporation, and the consummation thereof, that said committee stand discharged and be it further

Resolved, That Synod hereby indemnifies each and every member of said committee, including former members thereof, from any and all liability for any act or thing done or omitted to be done by said committee while so acting as members of said committee and members of said corporation, from its inception to the date thereof, and up to the date of the dissolution of said corporation and the discharge of said committee accordingly; and be it further

Resolved, That all the documents, records, books, papers, minutes, insurance policies, monuments of title, and other files of said committee and corporation be deposited with Synod upon the dissolution of said corporation, together with the certificate showing the dissolution of said corporation.

Church Extension Fund.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 111—120.)

Summary of Activities.

	Total for 1902—1916.	Total for 1917—1920.
Missions assisted	260	136
Grants granted	\$546,269.00	\$262,520.00-
Grants requested	\$1,360,420.00	\$1,076,681.00

The loans made during 1917-20 enabled the Gospel to be preached to an average attendance of 29,223 people every year. 225 requests could not be granted. Greater funds are urgently needed.

In order to provide greater funds, the Board recommended that the balance of the Army and Navy Fund be placed into this fund, that additional funds be gathered by offerings, presents, non-interest bearing loans, legacies, etc.; that all congregations which derive benefit from this fund be, from the very beginning, encouraged to make one offering a year for this fund. The Board asked permission to incorporate under the name of "Lutheran Church-Building Fund." Proposed regulations governing loans to congregations were presented. Authority to engage an Executive Secretary was requested. The English Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, New York, reported a loan of \$35,000 was also reported. This request, however, was withdrawn, so that no action was needed.

ACTION.

Synod recommended that the congregations contribute liberally to this treasury, and that individuals be urged to remain loyal to the treasury with presents, legacies, and non-interest bearing loans. The proposed regulations governing loans to churches were referred to the Board of Directors for revision. The request for incorporation and change of name was tabled, Synod's incorporation being approved. The Church Extension Board was authorized to engage, with the consent of the Board of Directors, the necessary assistance. The balance of the Army and Navy Fund was voted to this treasury.

The committee in charge also reported that the financial statement of the Church Extension Board had been presented, and was found correct and audited and reported correct by the auditing committee.

Petition of Grace Church, Los Angeles, Cal.—Memo. This petition was referred to the Church Extension Board.

For Treasurer's Report see German Report, pp. 117 ff.

Home Missions in Foreign Countries.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 121-128.)

The World War greatly hindered this work. Communication with the missionaries was difficult, irregular, and often interrupted. Still, thanks are due to God for His protection and blessing. Despite the bitter hatred against everything German which the war engendered, no missionary suffered bodily harm, no property was damaged, and no mission-post was lost. A measure of progress can even be

Brazil.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 121-124.)

Work in Brazil was much hindered by the prohibition of the use of the German language. Such conditions now no longer obtain. Nearly every congregation and preaching-station maintains a Sunday school, which augurs well for the future. A new field among the Luso-Brazilians, who are nominally adherents of the Catholic Church, has been opened. The work is carried on in Portuguese, but promising beginning has been made. The great need is for more men. 25 pastors at present serve 36 parishes. Illness has removed four men. Three additional missionaries were sent from the States. To meet the crying need, the advice was given to graduate one-half of the Senior Class of the Seminary at Alegre in advance of their time, whereby five more men were secured. Expenditures: 1917, \$17,856; 1918, \$21,765.59; 1919, \$20,168.08.

The Board requested Synod to endorse the action of raising the salary of missionaries to \$800 per year, and to support by Synod the demand for complete parish reports. Since there have been missionaries who left Brazil without the consent of the authorities, the Board requested Synod, in the interest of order and propriety, to pass a resolution to the effect that traveling expenses for recommendation for a call to a congregation in the States shall be paid to returned missionaries only when a certificate from the authorities in Brazil accompanies the application.

ACTION.

If the requests of the Board were granted, Synod holding that the annual salary of \$800 was rather too low than too high. Synod more fully expressed its joy and thanks to God for opening a door for mission-work among the Luso-Brazilians, and recommended a least subscription to the *Kirchenblatt fuer Suedamerika*, that interest in this mission might be stimulated. Also resolved that a committee of the Board conduct a visitation in the Brazil District every two years. It was also resolved to sanction the incorporation of the district under the name of "Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Brazil." (Germ. Rep., p. 128.)

Argentina.

(Germ. Rep., p. 124.)

Good progress is reported from Argentina. Eight pastors are active in this field; one additional man is en route. The laws of the country, however, make the erection of parochial schools almost impossible. Attempts are being made, however, to provide the chil-

dren with religious instruction. Expenses: 1917, \$14,127.28.

Synod felt impelled to express its delight at the mission, while deploring the fact that existing schools.

London, England.

(Germ. Rep., p. 125.)

Pastor Knippenberg serves two congregations, which dwindled to very small numbers. Even during the war he was able to preach in German without molestation. For a time there was a united congregation. But when he demanded that he also on the advice of Pastor Hagen—they declared that the purpose of continuing in their old connection, where the mission in that congregation terminated. Disbursements: 1917, \$925; 1919, \$600.

Denmark.

(Germ. Rep., p. 125.)

Rev. Michael is our only pastor in Denmark. He was driven off completely from Germany, so that it became necessary to send him directly from America. Disbursements: 1917, \$1,750.

New Zealand.

(Germ. Rep., p. 125.)

This mission was turned over to our sister synod. The Board has merely forwarded the money contributed to the mission, to wit, \$2,319.76.

Alsace.

When the treaty of Versailles awarded Alsace to France, Martin Willkomm, who served several small congregations in that country, found it necessary to flee to Germany in 1918. He was filled by calling Pastor Mueller, a native Alsatian, who turned from the United States to visit his aged father, who was stalled by Pastor W. Hagen. After the situation cleared up, conditions grow more settled, it will be necessary to send more missionaries. \$1,000 have so far been sent to this field.

Synod resolved to encourage the Board to provide for the mission in Alsace to the best of its ability.

Germany.

(Germ. Rep., p. 125.)

All communication with Germany ceased during the war, no letters nor money being sent. Still, the brethren continued their labor faithfully. Their work has not been without

in Berlin has grown. The *Freikirche* appears regularly and publishes a magazine similar to *Lehre und Wehre*, and *Bekennnis* (The Scriptures and the Confessions). The Board (Publication Society) is busy disseminating our literature in Germany. The Board also managed the moneys contributed for relief in Germany until a special committee was organized. Thus \$2,168.07 were expended in 1917; \$980 in 1918; and \$1,800 was forwarded to the Red Cross according to the wishes of the donors. From various quarters the Board was able to send a delegation to Europe after the war. The Board hailed the plan with joy. It was also endorsed by the Synod Presidents. Accordingly the Board in conjunction with the Synod appointed Prof. L. Fuerbringer, Rev. W. Hagen, and Mr. J. Schlake. The two latter made the journey, visited, and encouraged our congregations in Europe. Disbursements: 1917, \$20,552.50.

ACTION.

The Board was directed to instruct the Board to devise ways and means under the present circumstances, our publications could be disseminated; to approve the sending of a commission to Europe; to express thanks to the commission in general for faithful service, and to Mr. Wm. Schlake in particular for paying his personal expenses approximating \$900.

Mission among the Deaf-Mutes.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 128—130.)

The mission is carried on at 70 places in the United States. In addition, missionaries also preach in the State institutions. There are many congregations. A number of blind deaf-mutes, too, are being cared for. Pastors Jagels, Uhlig, and Jensen have left the service, but their calls. The latter two still serve several smaller congregations. Pastors A. Dahms, J. Schumacher, W. Harms, and others have entered this service. The missionaries' salaries are paid by the Board. The debt on the chapel in Minneapolis is \$15,000. For the coming year the Board requested \$15,000. No more missionaries will be needed if all congregations follow the plan and lift one collection annually for this mission. The income was \$9,471.04, \$8,279.30, and \$10,253.40 for 1917, 1918, and 1919 respectively. Of this amount the deaf-mutes received for each of the three years, \$830.04, \$806.62, and \$879.00. The expenditures for each of these years were \$8,779.00, \$7,444.35, and \$9,374.40.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to fix the minimum salary for these missionaries at \$100 per month and free dwelling, and to remind all congregations through the *Lutheraner* and the *Lutheran Witness* of the previous resolution, that every congregation lift one collection annually for this treasury, for example, on the 12th Sunday after Trinity. One of the missionaries was given an opportunity to address a few words to the convention.

Jewish Mission.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 131—133.)

This work is carried on in Greater New York amid much opposition and bitter organized hostility on the part of the Jewish population, so that police protection repeatedly has had to be requested. Still a number of Jews suffer nothing to keep them from the services. Converts are few, since embracing Christianity means for the Jew forsaking his home, his relatives, and his friends.

The following figures show what energetic work is being done by the missionary. 153 sermons to a total of 3,974 auditors; 1,391 religious talks in Jewish homes; 3,078 calls in Greater New York; 5,391 Jewish callers received privately; 5,750 tracts, 1,501 Catechisms, and 740 New Testaments distributed gratis; 935 copies of the New Testament lent to Jews on deposit of cost price; 6 sermons and 2 lectures delivered in the interest of the mission; 76 Jews purchased New Testaments for 25 cents, and 35, Catechisms for 5 cents; 100 Catechisms sent on order to the Lutheran Hospital, and 25 to the Jewish Mission of the Reformed Church; 100 Catechisms were presented by a friend of the Lutheran Hospital. — \$6,968.65 was disbursed during the past three years.

The Board reported that the missionary's salary had been raised, and requested authority to purchase a residence.

ACTION.

Synod, by resolution, recommended to the Board to consider whether it would not be profitable to remove the mission to another location in view of the bitter hostility encountered. Should the mission remain in New York, the Board was authorized to purchase a dwelling for the missionary at a cost not exceeding \$8,000 and to solicit donations for this purpose in *Lutheraner* and *Lutheran Witness*. The Treasurer's report was also presented and reported correct.

Foreign-Tongue Mission.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 134—138.)

There are 14 missionaries engaged in this work: among Poles, 4; Lithuanians, 5; Letts, 2; Slovaks, 1; Italians, 1; Esthonians and Finns, 1. New churches were erected by the Slovaks in Detroit and

Poles in Colgate, Md. The work among the Persians was discontinued. Missionaries are urged to provide the rising generation with the necessary English services. Growth in knowledge and love for the Gospel is manifesting itself in increased support of the Church. The treasury for foreign-tongue students for the ministry was able to grant the needed support after making a loan of \$200. In Chicago an attempt was also made to do mission-work among Poles who had left the Catholic Church. A few were gained for our Polish congregation, but the work has now been discontinued.

Summary: Sermons, 2,945; attendance, 142,322; communion, 951; baptisms, 386; marriages, 103; burials, 128; confirmed, 126; total income from the missions, \$13,954.44. \$10,000 will be needed to carry on the work in 1920.

The Board requested the publication of Synod's Catechism, Pastor Geo. Jurkszat having made the translation which was subsequently revised by the missionaries; the publication of a Lettish periodical, the missionary in Boston having at great pains translated the Catechism and Bible History; and the publication of a Polish hymnal in Latin letters.

The audited report of the treasurer was also presented.

ACTION.

The committee in charge recommended that the report on Foreign-tongue Mission, which was not published in the *Synodalbericht* of 1917, be included in the Report for 1920. Synod, however, resolved to leave this to the discretion of the Secretary. It was furthermore resolved to publish the Lithuanian Catechism, to approve the publication of a Lettish paper containing selections from the Lutheran Catechism and from Bible History. The request for the Polish hymnal was tabled owing to the great expense. The Board was authorized to call a foreign-tongue immigrant missionary as soon as this is found desirable. The committee in charge of the report recommended Pastor Ell, of Perry, Okla., for this position.

Indian Mission.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 138—142.)

Vacancies in the Board due to the fact that Pastors H. Maack and F. Selle declined to accept the office were filled by the election of Pastors F. Siebrandt and G. Schroedel. January, 1918, Missionary Otis Lang resigned for reasons of health. The vacancy was filled by calling Pastor H. M. Tjernagel, who was then on the verge of severing his connections with the Norwegian Lutheran Church for reasons of conscience. Teacher E. A. Peetzke was drafted into the army. His position was successfully filled by lady teachers and pupils. The Board intends to continue this plan, the missionary instructing in

religion. The Gospel is preached at Red Springs, Morgan Siding, Neopit. The opening of another preaching-station in White, Reservation among the Chippewa Indians is being contemplated. \$23,873.78 was disbursed during the past three years.

Three years ago Synod appropriated \$26,000 for a new dormitory at Red Springs. The subsequent rise in prices made this sum insufficient. Dire need compelled the Board to begin with the erection of a building, the cost of which, it is hoped, will not exceed \$32,000.

The Board requested Synod to approve the Board's action in beginning this building; to urge all congregations that have not contributed to send in an offering without delay (\$19,000 are still needed); to appropriate at least \$10,000 annually for Indian Missions; to authorize the Board to borrow the money needed to make the final payment on the building and to provide for repaying the loan by adding \$2,000 to the annual budget; and to appropriate \$1,000 for a chapel at Morgan Siding.

The committee in charge of this report sustained the request, whereupon they were granted by Synod. The annual appropriation was fixed at \$15,000. The missionary was also encouraged to hold the field at Neopit, where the services are attended by comparatively few at present.

The committee in charge reported that no financial report was presented. A letter from one member of the auditing committee, however, was presented stating that he had audited the books and found them to be correct. The committee also reported that they had been assured that both the missionary as well as the Board had labored faithfully and expressed regret that the needed financial assistance had not been forthcoming. This report also was adopted by Synod.

Foreign Mission.

India.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 142 ff.)

Twenty-five years ago our Synod began its foreign mission-work in East India. During these years 20 missionaries and 1 mission nurse have been sent. The field to-day embraces 64 stations. Three institutions prepare native assistants for our missions. The war, however, has sadly impeded this work. In spite of repeated attempts, no new workers could be sent since 1915. Death, sickness, and war conditions have reduced the number of missionaries from 15 to 4. An appeal for help was made to our sister synod in Australia. A graduate of their seminary accepted a call to this field, and, God willing, will soon enter upon his labors.

Still the work has not only been carried on, but has even been extended. Statistics for 1919: 5 missionaries, 169 native assistants

ists, 32 catechists, 83 Christian teachers, 52 non-Christian teachers in secular branches), 64 mission-stations, 3,402 catechumens, 1,681 baptized Christians, 318 communicant members, 63 schools with 310 baptized pupils and 2,347 unbaptized pupils. During 1919, 141 adult heathen and 105 children of Christians were baptized, 60 confirmed, 813 communed, 44 marriages, 12 burials. The mission property consists of 66 sites totaling 1,200 acres, 12 dwellings for missionaries, 5 chapels, 33 shelters, 10 school-buildings, and 22 dwellings for native assistants. Native Christians and pupils contributed 4,150 rupees (\$1,383.33); school-children from the government, 5,733 rupees. A mountain home is maintained as a sanatorium for the missionaries and their families. Income during the past three years, \$117,240.36; disbursed, \$74.60. Mountain home: income, \$6,559, disbursed, \$5,000.

China.

(Germ. Rep., p. 145.)

Nine years ago a mission society in our circles sent the first missionary to China, followed by another in 1915. At the last convention, Synod assumed this mission. Six additional missionaries have since been sent. One has recently resigned in order to qualify himself as a mission doctor. Our missionaries and 6 native assistants preach at six stations in the city of Hankow. The Christians number 69 souls; of these, 53 are communicants, and 35, voting members. 12 schools are maintained, where 2 missionaries, 10 male and 3 female teachers instruct 427 children. 11 persons were baptized during 1919. Synod as yet owns no property. It was recently resolved to begin a new mission in Shihnanfu, over 300 miles southwest of Hankow. This is a district where practically no Protestant mission-work has yet been done. Receipts for the past three years, \$42,633.03; disbursements, \$46,734.56. The Board is now trying to secure the services of a nurse for this field. Efforts were also made, though unsuccessful, to obtain a missionary doctor for both India and China. Vacancies in the treasurership of the Board were filled by the election of Mr. J. P. Damm and Mr. Wm. Lehr, successively. When the Board assumed the management of the China Mission, Pastor A. Rehfeldt, ex-secretary of the Lutheran Mission Society for China, was made a member-at-large of the Board. Owing to the death of Pastor Sievers, this did not increase the membership of the Board.

The Board recommended that the treasuries for India and China be merged; that a General Secretary, who could visit the fields and devote all his time and energy to the prosecution of this work, be authorized; that in deliberating on the recommendations of the Survey Committee, the installation of a course in missions, resolved

upon at the previous convention, but not yet executed, for consideration; and, finally, that more reports and articles be published treating of our foreign missions.

COMMITTEE REPORT.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 147—150.)

The committee in charge of this report brought in the following recommendations:—

1. That in view of the vain attempts on the part of the Board and Synod's Washington Committee to obtain permission to send additional missionaries to India, Synod elect a committee authorized to appear before the British Government in Synod's name and plead with them to grant the desired permission, by emphasizing the fact that just in these troubled times our missionaries, who teach and admonish the natives from the Holy Scriptures to consider the will of God's ordinance, and to obey them for conscience' sake, are an asset to the country.
2. That the treasuries for India and China Missions be maintained.
3. That a General Secretary for Foreign Missions be elected.
4. That the necessary steps be taken to carry out the resolutions of the previous convention, providing for courses in the history of missions at our seminaries.
5. That no particular mission-paper be published, but that the church-papers give more space to mission-reports, and that supplements be issued, when necessary; that when the material at hand warrants it, mission-tracts be published and distributed.
6. The committee also reported that the Norwegian Synod and the American Evangelical Lutheran Church had resolved to work in common cause with us in the matter of foreign missions and that there were good prospects of securing a missionary from their body. It recommended that the representative of the Norwegian Church be recognized as a member-at-large of our Board.

ACTION.

These recommendations of the committee were resolved upon and the report adopted as a whole. In this connection the representative of the Norwegian Church, Dr. Ylvisaker, was invited to address the convention, and Synod's greetings were sent to the Norwegian brethren through him.

Immigrant Mission.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 150—154.)

Although immigration which offered mission material for years ceased with the outbreak of the war, still the work of the mission is rich in blessing. With the return of normal conditions, the

work is more extended and intricate. The proceeds of the sale of the "Pilgerhaus" are safely invested. The interest not only covers the expenses, but even yielded some return on the capital. \$2,590.02. For a detailed financial statement, see German Rep. p. 151 ff.

ACTION.

On the recommendation of the committee, Synod resolved to approve the sale of the "Pilgerhaus"; to employ the proceeds for no other purpose than for Immigrant and Emigrant Missions; to leave the management of the funds in the hands of the Lutheran Immigrant Aid Society, Inc., in connection with the President of Synod and the Secretary of the Atlantic District.

Synod also authorized the opening of an Immigrant Mission in America in case the stream of South American immigration should become heavy. (Germ. Rep., p. 155.)

Seamen's Mission.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 154. 155.)

A memorial of the Atlantic District recommended that Synod support the Seamen's Mission which had for some time been carried on by Pastor Pinkert of our Synod. At present he is working among 100 German seamen and reservists who are not minded to return to their country. His Christmas service was attended by 684 seamen and 300 of their friends.

ACTION.

Synod resolved to take over the Seamen's Mission in New York, to place same under the supervision of the Immigrant Mission. The calling of a missionary was left to this Board.

Negro Mission.

(Germ. Rep., p. 155.)

The Negro Mission is carried on by the Synodical Conference. F. J. Lankenau briefly addressed Synod on this work. For information he referred to the church-papers, especially to the *Lutheran Pioneer*, which deserves a greater number of readers.

DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL MISSIONS OF SYNOD.

Synod resolved that the several Mission Boards appoint representatives in the various Districts of Synod, who shall speak for the five missions.

JUVENILE MATTERS.

Literature.

(Germ. Rep., p. 156.)

The Committee for Juvenile Literature reported that it had 1,728 books, of which number 627 were found to be unfit. The list contains about 500 titles, covering narratives and general literature, natural history, ethnology, travels, biography, and history. These numbers are to be increased as soon as possible.

The Committee's experience warrants the view that the Church must watch over the reading of its young people lest the good seed implanted at school and in confirmation instruction be destroyed by literature which promotes worldly-mindedness, false morality, or immorality. The Committee is considering the plan of arranging the present material in libraries, containing titles for all ages. A few manuscripts have been received. All narratives and other writings were printed at the suggestion of the Committee. There is a need for more books dealing with the history of our Synod and Lutheran congregational life.

The following *resolutions* were adopted:—

1. That Synod give the Committee a vote of thanks for its faithful work.
2. That the Committee be reduced from 5 to 4 members, and be given authority to secure other assistants.
3. That pastors and teachers bring these lists to the attention of their people and pupils, urging them to give preference to these books.
4. That the teachers give preference to the "supplementary readings" which the Committee is preparing for our schools.
5. That pastors, teachers, and congregations cooperate in bringing about the purchase of the libraries which the Committee is preparing, and do everything in their power to bring into the homes wholesome literature for the young.
6. That more books be written dealing with synodical history and Lutheran congregational life, and that conferences of pastors and teachers be requested to look for capable men in their midst and urge them to undertake this work.
7. With regard to the petition of the English District that Synod establish a committee on young people's work, it was resolved that such a committee be created, consisting of 2 pastors, 2 teachers, and 1 layman, residing in the same city or in convenient proximity to each other. This committee shall furnish information and advice concerning the organization and management of young people's societies, or young people's work in general.

Recognition of the Walther League.

(Germ. Rep., p. 159.)

The Walther League requested official recognition from Synod. Particularly its hospice work has often been hampered by lack of recognition. The League offered to submit to Synod a regular report of its activities and to submit the minutes of its annual conference to Synod for approval.

On the recommendation of the committee in charge, Synod passed the following resolution:—

WHEREAS, The Walther League has a record of 27 years of blessed

work, and
WHEREAS, Its chief aim is to keep the young people under the influence of God's Word by organizing young people's societies, and

WHEREAS, The League does not desire to be an organization separate from the congregation or Synod, and has therefore defined in its constitution that all young people's societies which are members of the Walther League must be subordinated to their congregations, and

WHEREAS, The absence of synodical recognition has often hindered its work, therefore

it resolved, That Synod grant the request of the Walther League for official recognition, acknowledge its work with thanks, and wish the League God's blessing.

WHEREAS, Furthermore, the League, i. e., the individual societies of the League, is by its constitutions placed under the supervision and control of the respective congregations, therefore be it

resolved, That Synod advise the Walther League to be content with its Scriptural supervision and control.

FINANCIAL MATTERS.

Report of Incapacitated Servants of the Church and Their Dependents.

(Germ. Rep., p. 159.)

The Board of Support reported that, according to the resolution of the 1917 convention, the support of incapacitated servants of the Church and their dependents had been centralized and administered by the Board since January, 1918. Total disbursements for 1918, \$89,534.69; for 1919, \$89,534.69. Wherever possible, the Board has used the permanent support fund. Two conferences were held with representatives of the subcommittees of the various Districts. The Board requested Synod to recognize the Support Conference;

to permit the Board to place beneficiaries in charge of the committee of the District in which they reside, should that be found desirable; and to authorize the Board to issue annuity bonds, according to which the Board of Support administers the capital for the donor, paying him an annuity based on his age, the capital reverting to the Support Fund on the death of the donor.

A detailed plan for systematic support (pension plan) based on years of service (\$11 per year of service) was presented. If adopted, the Board recommends that the pension plan apply only to the new cases arising after December 31, 1920, old cases to be provided for according to the present method. (For the plan in full, see German Report, pp. 161 ff.)

The committee in charge of this matter reported as follows:—

WHEREAS, Two methods of support, to go into effect January 1, 1921, are contained in the plan proposed by the Board of Support, which methods, however, cannot be readily carried out since dissatisfaction would thereby easily be aroused in certain circles of Synod;

WHEREAS, Furthermore, the needed capital for carrying out these plans is not at hand and cannot be readily obtained, and

WHEREAS, The support of needy servants of the Church and their dependents has also in the past three years been systematic and more ample; therefore

We Recommend:

1. That the old method of support be retained for the next three years;
2. That the proceeds of the L. L. L. Fund be turned over to the treasury of the Board of Support, and that also in future this treasury be supplied with offerings of congregations (20 cents per communicant member ought to be raised annually), gifts, and legacies, that more ample support may be given;
3. That Synod advise conferences and District Synods carefully to consider the entire plan of systematic support, and report any suggestions and recommendations to the Board of Support, to the end that a ripper and better plan may be presented to Synod three years hence.

ACTION.

These recommendations of the committee were adopted by Synod. Synod furthermore resolved to grant the three petitions of the Board of Support, and authorize from this treasury the support of incapacitated servants of the Church who are called by benevolent, educational, and mission societies and are advisory members of a synodical District.

The auditing committee reported that it had examined the records of the treasurer of the Board of Support and found same to be correct. The committee called attention to the efficient and economical

manner in which the fund was administered, due largely to the efficient work of the chairman, Rev. G. F. Kuehnert, and recommended that Synod give due consideration to the question of proper compensation to Rev. Kuehnert for the time spent on this work.

Synod resolved to accept the report of the auditing committee, while appreciating the splendid services of Rev. Kuehnert, declined to enter upon the recommendation of the auditing committee, as it did not desire to establish a precedent.

L. L. L. Fund.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 166—170.)

The chairman of the Lutheran Laymen's League, Theo. Lamprecht, announced that the officers of the League were ready to turn over to the sum of \$2,050,095.25, the sum available on May 17, as the means of an Endowment Fund for incapacitated servants of the Church and their dependents. Mr. Lamprecht also expressed the conviction that the goal of \$3,000,000 would, by the grace of God, be attained before January 1, 1921. Mr. Fred C. Pritzlaff, treasurer of the League, read the document of transfer. Synod expressed its appreciation of the efforts of the L. L. L. by a rising vote of thanks. The League also presented to Synod a memorial setting forth the conditions under which the transfer was made, and suggesting ways and means of controlling and investing the fund, which Synod adopted with the addition of the words in § c: "As long as the L. L. L. exists maintains its singular purpose in aiding Synod with word and deed in business and financial matters."

CONDITIONS GOVERNING THE TRANSFER.

- a. The capital fund may be increased, but it must never be reduced or disposed of.
- b. The *proceeds* must always be used for the care of our "Veterans of the Cross" in the manner adopted by Synod for this purpose, and must not be used for any other purpose.

REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE CONTROL AND INVESTMENT OF THE FUND.

- a. The control of the *permanent capital* of this Endowment Fund meaning the manner of investing and safeguarding it—is to remain with Synod acting through a Special Board.
- b. The control of the *proceeds* of this permanent capital is to remain with Synod acting through the Board having such matters in charge.
- c. The Special Board mentioned in § 2a shall consist of—

The President of Synod;	The President of the L. L. L.;
The Treasurer of Synod;	The Treasurer of the L. L. L.;
The Secretary of Synod;	Two other members of the L. L. L.

The last two members are to be selected by the first permanent members of the Board, as long as the L. L. L. exists, maintains its singular purpose of aiding Synod with word and financial and business matters. At all times the majority of the Board shall consist of laymen of the Missouri Synod.

d. The Special Board is to select its own chairman, may have an Executive Committee of three, if it seems desirable, and shall make the rules to govern its actions.

e. The fund is to be deposited in one or more banks, trust companies, or safety deposit vaults to be selected by the Special Board and is to be surrounded by proper safeguards.

f. The fund shall be invested only in U. S. Government Bonds and U. S. Government Securities, or in high-class State and Municipal Bonds of this country.

Synod also endorsed the work of the Lutheran Laymen's League by passing the following resolution:—

Resolved, That Synod, convened at Detroit June 16 to 17, 1920, appreciates the determination of the Lutheran Laymen's League to collect the balance needed to complete the Three Million Dollar Dowry Fund for our Veterans of the Cross, wishes them God's blessing, and encourages all officers and pastors as well as the laity of Synod to give further enthusiastic, energetic, and hearty support to our Lutheran Laymen's League in their efforts to reach every member of Synod do his fair share towards reaching this desired end.

Concordia Publishing House. Publication

(Germ. Rep., p. 179.)

The Board of Directors of Concordia Publishing House has called attention to the fact that, according to records still extant, the Publishing House had passed its fiftieth anniversary on February 1, 1920. Another successful triennium has, by the grace of God, passed. Rising costs of labor and materials compelled the Board to raise prices. The report covered a great number of items and a corresponding number of resolutions. (For list of publications see German Report, p. 172.)

Triglot Concordia.—The Board reported that the publication of the Triglot Concordia (German, Latin, English) would require an investment of approximately \$45,000. In spite of extensive advertising, subscriptions have been discouragingly few. There is a possibility that the project may mean a net loss of many thousands. Synod resolved that every synodical congregation be urged to contribute a copy of this work.

Periodicals.—The price of periodicals has not yet been fixed. At present all but one are issued without financial gain.

Concordia has been put on a strictly cash-in-advance basis, which has saved of approximately \$8,000 annually.

Synod resolved that the subscription price of the *Lutheraner* and *German Witness* be increased to \$1.25 per year. The prices of other printing periodicals are to be fixed by the Board of Directors of the Publishing House. Synod also ordered the cash-in-advance plan continued in future.

German Sunday-school Leaflets.—The publication of the German Sunday-school Leaflets was discontinued. The demand for them was small in but few localities, and therefore did not warrant the financial involvement in their publication.

Synod approved this step. In case sufficient subscriptions are obtained, these leaflets are to be published in book form.

Relocation of Plant. Installation of Vaults.—The Board reported that it finds itself compelled to increase its work- and storage-rooms. Three lots north of the printing plant have been purchased. Synod asked Synod whether it would not be in place to provide for the Synod's officials and boards, and fireproof vaults for the preservation of the increasing number of archives.

Synod resolved to provide necessary vaults for its archives (of various boards) in the new building to be erected by the Publishing House.

Consolidation of Magazines.—The Board also asked whether the present professional magazines should be combined into two. No satisfactory way of combining these magazines could be found. Synod resolved that *Lehre und Wehre*, *Homiletisches Magazin*, and *Religioses Vierteljahr* appear as hitherto.

Continuation of "Schulblatt".—Shall the *Schulblatt* be continued? It has, for some time already, been issued at a financial loss. A committee in charge reported that the teachers' conference, which the matter had been referred for discussion, petitioned Synod to continue the *Schulblatt*, the members agreeing mutually to encourage each other to secure more subscribers for this periodical. Synod resolved to continue the publication.

Periodicals.—The Board asked Synod to devise ways and means of supplying superannuated pastors as well as the students of the Theological Seminary with copies of our periodicals. Formerly superannuated pastors received a copy of the *Lutheraner* and *Lehre und Wehre* upon request. Postal laws now prohibit this.

Synod resolved to send a copy of the *Lutheraner* or *Lutheran Witness* to superannuated pastors, and to defray the cost of this from the Synodical Treasury. The various District Boards are to inform our Publishing House to whom this courtesy is to be extended.

With regard to students, it was resolved that a sufficient number

of copies be provided for the various reading-rooms of our institutions. The director of the institution is to determine which papers, and how many copies, are necessary. It shall be his duty to urge the directors to read these papers in order that they may become acquainted with them. The resulting expense is to be defrayed from the District Treasury.

Prices in Canada. — It was pointed out from the floor by a representative of the Canada District that owing to war tax and other causes publications cost the brethren in Canada 25% over the list price. A speaker also asked if it were not possible to afford these brethren some relief. — Synod resolved to refer this matter to the Directors of the Publishing House.

Synodical Report. — The Board reported that the income from subscriptions to *Synodalbericht* was \$2,200 annually. Cost of publication is \$7,000. Quantity orders on the part of some Districts have decreased to such an extent that the financial losses can not be recouped in this way.

Synod resolved that the *Synodalbericht* be no longer issued as a periodical after the expiration of the present year (about the middle of July), and ordered each District to provide for the publication of its report by Concordia Publishing House. The Publishing House was ordered to publish a sufficient quantity to meet extra demands. Only brief portions of the doctrinal essay are to be published in order to make possible the appearance of the report shortly after the session of the District. A District desiring to have the doctrinal essay printed in full may do so at its own expense.

Statistical Year-Book. Bureau of Statistics. — The *Statistical Year-Book* for 1918 was published at a cost of \$1,300. The work was exceptionally good and netted \$900. The statistician, Pastor A. H. Hardt, proposed the establishment of a Bureau of Statistics, to gather statistics of the Synod as well as of the separate Districts, to be gathered and arranged. The expense of gathering these statistics could then be divided between the Synod and the Districts.

Synod resolved that the publication of the *Statistical Year-Book* be continued, that the various Districts provide their Presidents, Presidents, Visitors, and Mission Boards with copies; that the congregations be urged to purchase a copy for congregational use. Any remaining deficit shall be charged to Synod. Synod resolved to refer the question of establishing a statistical bureau to the District Synods, so that the matter may be again taken up at the next Delegate Synod.

Catalog of Institutions. — The Directors suggested that the *Catalog of Institutions* be sent only on request, that the Directors be instructed to furnish the required matter so that the *Catalog* appear at the beginning of May, and that each institution

pay a fixed sum over the present allowance of \$25 annually for the *Catalogs*. — Synod adopted these suggestions and fixed the price for separate catalogs at \$50 per year.

Increased English Publications. — The report of the Publishing House revealed an increased activity in issuing English publications. A total of 73 books and tracts, 53 were English and 20 German. Due to the transition to English which is going on throughout the Synod by resolution approved this activity.

Walther's "Ansprechen und Gebete." — The request for a second edition of Walther's *Ansprechen und Gebete* as well as for a new translation thereof was left to the judgment of the Directors of the Publishing House.

Catechism. — A memorial of the Southern Wisconsin District requested that an appendix be added to the Catechism enunciating the confessional books of our Church, and that a question be inserted of the divinity of the Bible be inserted after question 5. The Southern Wisconsin District had asked for a revision and simplification of the Catechism.

Synod resolved to grant the first of these petitions, but tabled the second.

Graphische Musterhefte. — The request for a new edition of the *Graphische Musterhefte* was tabled.

and Hebrew Quotations in Periodicals. — The request to insert quotations from ancient languages printed in their proper places was left to the judgment of the editors of the various publications.

Sunday-school Board. — The One-Day Conference of St. Louis presented a memorial asking Synod to appoint a general Sunday-school Board, charged with the duty of providing genuinely good Sunday-school literature, and to arrange a thorough course of Sunday-school management at our theological seminaries and schools. The memorial said among other things: — "It is of supreme importance that the Sunday-school system of our Church remain sound and truly Lutheran in character; that our teachers themselves organize Sunday-schools where such are necessary, giving heed that truly good, Lutheran Sunday-schools be organized and conducted as an important branch of congregational activity; that, where parochial schools can exist, the goal be the Sunday-school as a feeder for the parochial school be kept in sight of; that only truly Lutheran lesson books and leaflets be used; that the Sunday-school does not become a congregation in itself or the occasion of an antiparochial school entering the congregation; that the Sunday-school system of our Synod be as uniform as possible."

Synod expressed its approval of these sentiments and ordered

a General Sunday-school Board appointed, composed of experienced in Sunday-school work, but also interested in schools. This Board is to serve with good counsel and further recommendations for the next convention. The seminaries and normal schools were also ordered to give organizing and conducting good Lutheran Sunday-schools.

English District Petitions.—The petition of the English District to replace the astronomical calculations with historical notation regarding the Lutheran Church in general and our particular was tabled.

The request for another leaflet of Bible History lesson course of Catechism instruction relative to the lesson was to the Literary Board.

The publication of a cheap edition of Dr. Abbtmeyer in the Sick-room was left to the judgment of the Directors Publishing House.

Secretarial Help for Professors.—The suggestion of printed memorial that, in view of the increasing editorial professors be supplied with the necessary secretarial help was

Treasurers' Reports in "Lutheran Witness."—An memorial called upon Synod to order those treasurers who the *Lutheran* to send a brief summary report also to the Synod resolved that this be done in future.

Announcements in Periodicals.—In order to avoid translation, announcements for publication in the church-ordered sent to the editors in the language in which they published.

English District Statistics in "Witness."—The public the statistics of the English District in the *Lutheran* ordered discontinued in order to save space and expense.

English Bible Translation.—The memorial asking to undertake the preparation of an English translation of was tabled.

Responsibility for Contents of "Witness."—An memorial of the Chicago Pastoral Conference asked Synod on the question whether the contents of the *Lutheran* far as they bear on doctrine and church practise, are supervision and responsibility of the St. Louis faculty.

Synod resolved that, in the last analysis, the St. Louis responsible for the contents of the *Lutheran Witness* as well other periodicals, and for all religious publications published Publishing House. In the case of the *Witness*, however, representative of the English District, who is elected by Synod responsible. This declaration shall only confirm what upon in 1911 and 1914.

Districts. (German alphabetical order.)	1. Totals.	2. Synodical Treasury.	3. Building Fund.	4. Home Mission.	5. Foreign Mission.	6. Mountain Home.	7. Mission in S. America.	8. Deaf-mute Mission.	9. Indian Mission.	10. Jewish Mission.	11. Per-Tong. Mission.	12. Immigr. Mission.
Atlantic.....	47311.85	8575.32	3878.54	4617.79	3233.19	7.50	2436.75	757.76	584.40	173.29	657.62	228.77
California-Nevada..	18874.69	1245.65	667.92	418.78	573.79	26.76	301.06	542.26	207.38	54.63	179.74	13.80
Canada.....	5218.00	1655.00	1150.00	1516.25	1467.00	16.25	1202.00	283.00	233.00	191.00	250.00	50.00
English.....	52707.46	6350.00	1269.40	924.64	1181.97	16.25	577.65	518.97	361.68	54.69	203.48	22.22
Iowa.....	153003.65	14121.23	4151.80	13775.75	8704.39	166.50	7706.04	2288.26	3395.83	869.77	2282.29	215.64
Kansas.....	48907.61	6923.44	4149.58	2155.55	4594.20	10.00	2788.08	1613.28	1105.73	313.32	948.52	98.46
Michigan.....	135966.13	23794.12	11003.44	12593.81	10438.98	29.00	7483.65	1718.11	2735.89	775.92	1999.22	263.17
Minnesota.....	127234.59	7542.20	2780.67	863.79	6900.22	49.22	3044.34	3405.01	1933.93	438.84	1085.57	142.28
Central.....	208225.74	41461.63	15509.28	19723.82	13919.99	621.41	9306.09	3336.75	3343.51	1073.00	5395.40	448.74
Nebraska.....	180309.14	27067.19	9726.94	18440.88	10816.49	247.66	10693.08	3919.05	3652.52	969.98	2621.78	538.75
Northern Illinois...	45956.35	5907.81	3758.27	4329.14	2898.26	5.00	2634.37	519.71	1845.03	209.61	608.73	89.00
Northern Wisconsin.	11874.87	653.10	255.80	779.83	927.43	—	168.81	196.88	201.67	86.61	54.50	11.10
N. Dakota-Montana.	14778.08	1184.99	216.77	395.09	1539.91	—	187.02	136.83	119.32	6.50	24.65	2.60
Oregon-Washington.	82820.00	11099.29	4197.85	5588.15	4713.79	93.10	3069.39	986.28	1097.63	312.21	1224.48	123.19
Eastern.....	26568.73	2250.00	1900.00	1625.00	1475.00	—	1000.00	350.50	278.50	74.00	374.50	106.00
South Dakota.....	79475.85	9799.27	3580.05	9914.35	4085.52	156.00	3703.43	1459.14	1294.90	426.53	991.41	209.67
Southern Illinois...	5911.19	100.70	130.34	8.00	120.54	—	57.94	36.69	38.69	11.12	15.38	1.00
Texas.....	23552.18	1258.52	1348.57	264.27	1091.96	1.00	389.81	309.36	129.12	18.00	131.57	1.00
Western.....	155304.72	19391.55	6329.07	8522.68	8834.01	147.53	9480.56	2945.01	1965.20	666.05	1561.09	203.36
Wisconsin (Southern)	135925.94	18287.12	6134.16	16984.73	6385.52	65.00	5497.03	2076.28	2977.24	907.37	1460.64	250.31
Central Illinois....	127072.32	10817.66	3830.69	5492.87	5969.02	30.00	5555.06	1972.10	1708.16	747.50	1657.25	214.10
Pres. Pfothenauer...	7070.17	250.00	—	250.00	597.27	—	—	490.00	—	—	—	—
Direct to Treasurer.	1505343.84	308348.66	1517.28	5396.10	8543.52	—	1479.76	293.91	848.68	754.55	298.86	2453.00
Totals.....	3391240.08	537584.45	95448.75	139345.78	114533.80	1791.93	82303.27	32534.45	31556.69	9571.39	25141.21	5892.89

Report of the Auditing Committee.

The official auditing committee reported that the books of the Synod had been audited by Jeff K. Stone & Co., C. P. A., and found correct and in the best of order. On recommendation of the committee in charge, Synod extended a vote of thanks to Mr. Seuel for his exact and conscientious work as treasurer of the Synod.

The books of the treasurer of the Army and Navy Board had been audited by Haskins & Sells, C. P. A., and found correct. On recommendation of the committee Synod extended a vote of thanks to Mr. Seuel for his exact and conscientious work as treasurer of the Army and Navy Board.

It was furthermore reported that the books of the treasurer of the Board of Christian Missions, of the Deaf-Mute Board, and of the Jewish Mission Board had been audited and found correct. No further reports were presented. — Report of the Auditing Committee.

Resolutions for Improving Synod's Finances.

A number of memorials were presented containing plans for improving Synod's finances and urging Synod to employ a Secretary of Finance. These memorials were referred to a committee and they finally led to the following action.

Resolved, 1) That Synod instruct the Board of Directors (see Constitution, § 10 A. 5) to employ a competent and well-qualified member of the clergy or laity as Secretary of Finance, whose salary shall be fixed by the Board of Directors. Such employee must be a communicant member of a congregation of our Synod. It shall be the duty to prepare the Financial Budget each year, and to give proper publicity through our church periodicals and otherwise, so that each congregation of the Synod is properly informed regarding the budget for the following year.

He shall keep in touch with the various Districts, circuits, and congregations in such manner as shall be decided by the Board of Directors under whose direction, supervision, and approval his work shall be performed at all times.

2) That the Board of Directors be authorized to arrange for suitable quarters in a large city, centrally located. Should they find it advisable to employ clerical help, they shall be empowered to do so.

3) That, in order to promote its efficiency, the Organization of the Synod According to Visiting Circuits (provided for by adoption of the "Delegates' Resolutions" in 1917) be extended, by forming District Organizations. Each Visiting Circuit Organization is to select a delegate to the District Organization. These delegates are to meet at the same place and time that their respective Districts meet.

Districts. (German alphabetical order.)	13. China Mission.	14. European Free Ch.	15. Ch. Bldg. Fund.	16. Jubilee Fund.	17. German Red Cr.	18. War Suff. in Germ.	19. Negro Mission.	20. Army and Navy.	21. Support.	22. Support Fund.	23. Confer- ence Fd.	24. A. Ed. Rel. in Europe.	25. Miscell. Accounts.
Atlantic.....	504.40	252.10	381.46	85.52	—	—	3585.16	7343.66	5092.62	50.50	71.60	3706.72	1087.18
California-Nevada.....	277.84	90.86	18.79	5732.09	22.50	—	—	5702.48	1360.41	—	103.22	1076.05	258.68
Canada.....	100.00	156.25	—	4103.17	—	—	641.00	371.63	1184.85	—	—	425.50	238.35
English.....	445.38	181.90	—	13389.69	129.37	15.00	—	22575.78	2153.16	76.40	33.50	—	2220.33
Iowa.....	8430.65	1260.30	1805.26	16176.71	517.86	463.37	—	28701.60	8522.27	—	1041.88	4043.72	29362.53
Kansas.....	1010.00	373.12	15.75	745.11	488.32	141.56	—	12791.30	4088.34	198.71	26.63	2354.13	1793.48
Michigan.....	2962.17	811.44	1358.87	1963.88	47.89	—	—	32924.35	11393.92	831.64	434.21	6225.48	4126.97
Minnesota.....	1729.46	401.12	—	25512.41	1100.20	11.00	—	46271.56	7010.28	963.67	—	2699.05	13329.77
Central.....	3401.38	1817.68	256.39	74854.92	123.27	30.45	—	48165.73	18263.69	1792.64	898.60	4286.31	9695.06
Nebraska.....	1382.97	275.75	—	22399.23	—	—	—	23989.06	10638.06	1800.00	—	6007.84	5066.84
Northern Illinois.....	2373.28	1283.86	5651.32	27089.02	452.04	—	—	32644.78	16346.27	1220.09	—	4899.77	3403.39
Northern Wisconsin.....	725.15	220.06	13.27	891.22	336.57	93.55	1246.68	12939.45	2706.67	389.43	333.56	1575.76	1680.05
N. Dakota-Montana.....	197.28	90.25	—	1082.55	54.30	5.35	—	3550.45	2114.75	80.75	167.75	316.50	879.21
Oregon-Washington.....	118.06	11.00	7.50	5269.89	43.15	—	—	3436.72	459.49	—	—	1194.14	424.45
Eastern.....	1118.19	557.91	10.45	23790.24	26.60	56.00	—	15107.47	5733.85	818.82	—	911.55	2183.56
South Dakota.....	320.00	778.83	58.37	12676.25	148.92	43.00	1300.00	4746.05	3030.00	40.75	49.00	1536.28	7729.88
Southern Illinois.....	1985.10	16.31	—	2013.91	127.54	—	—	13448.22	5360.98	20.00	32.25	40.00	149.08
Southern.....	17.22	—	—	6630.45	270.86	—	—	2701.84	272.70	—	—	889.13	894.38
Texas.....	82.89	55.31	41.00	6630.45	331.01	66.15	847.52	6047.94	2783.23	364.11	136.03	2401.08	16717.18
Western.....	1856.89	835.75	498.86	31632.85	270.86	89.71	—	29333.70	10159.39	179.31	1226.99	4711.12	13372.50
Wisconsin (Southern).....	2608.80	793.44	4357.04	19109.33	331.01	55.50	—	33344.40	7894.77	76.90	565.46	1593.13	27184.50
Central Illinois.....	1979.42	1042.16	154.35	19378.30	38.98	23.20	5775.42	24049.29	7084.84	416.28	955.59	47.10	1392.50
Pres. Pfothauer.....	500.00	—	1500.00	1000.00	—	—	50.00	—	—	1000.00	—	—	—
Direct to Treasurer.....	9440.50	8240.12	50980.89	4969.56	12.00	—	3498.52	666.60	19044.63	2935.00	13.50	2023.50	107.77
Totals.....	38633.03	19520.52	67109.57	326183.95	4581.10	1095.84	16444.30	410834.06	153679.10	19245.00	333.77	377.77	377.77

This summary of the Treasurer's Report was prepared by the Auditing Committee.

and are to organize under the direction of the District. Each delegate is to submit a report from his respective circuit showing the contributions of each congregation. These reports are to be discussed with a view of increasing contributions. The report shows a circuit has not done its full share.

This organization is then to be further extended by a Synod Organization. Each District Organization is to send a delegate to the Synod Organization. This Synod Organization meet at the same time and place that the Delegate Synod meet. They are to organize under the direction of the General Synod. Each delegate is to submit a report showing contributions from his respective District as a unit. These are then to be entered on the Synod Report Form. At this time the District Reports are to be discussed by the Organization with a view of having every District do its full share according to the quota established.

4. That there may be uniformity in the reports submitted by the various organizations, and to assist all congregations in supporting every synodical treasury in a systematic manner, we provide a way so that the synodical officials may check up the contributions of the entire District and eventually of every congregation. We further recommend that a set of blank forms be adopted, copies hereto attached.*

Form No. 1 is to be used by the local pastor for making entries of contributions for outside purposes, giving the date of contributions, and placing the amount in the respective column. When making entries, he should fill in at the head of each column the name of the fund for which the contribution is intended. The quota for his congregation, based on the communicant membership. By using this sheet as his entire record of contributions, he can at a glance what treasury is short, and can readily arrange for such treasury.

Form No. 2 is the congregation's report, which is to be submitted by its delegate to the Circuit Organization.

Form No. 3 is to be used by the secretary of the Visiting Organization for tabulating the total contributions from each congregation as shown on the Congregation Delegate's Report. A copy of this tabulated report is to be furnished to the visiting delegate together with a copy of each individual congregation's report. The delegate to the District Organization is also to be furnished with a copy of this tabulated report.

Form No. 4 is to be used by the secretary of the District Organization to tabulate the sums contributed by each Visiting

* For economical reasons we are printing only Forms No. 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 (pp. 86, 87). The arrangement of the columns in all five forms

as a unit. A copy of this tabulated report, together with a copy of each Circuit Report, is to be furnished to the District Organization. The delegate to the Synod Organization is also to be furnished with a copy of this report.

Form No. 5 is to be used by the secretary of the Synod Organization to tabulate the sums contributed by the District Organizations. Both the President of the Synod and the Financial Secretary are to be supplied with a copy of this tabulated report, as well as a copy of each District Report.

Lutheran Board for Relief in Europe.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 213—216.)

The Board was appointed by President F. Pfotenhauer on March 1, 1919, with instructions to direct the war-relief work of the Free Church. While the Free Church was given first consideration, relief was not limited to our brethren. In the course of time, the work grew to such proportions that it became necessary to employ agents. Relief work was carried on in Germany, Alsace, and Poland. A small donation was made to the children's hospital of Vienna.

On March 1, 1920, \$164,416.26 had been expended. 650 cases of food and 925 larger and smaller cases of food supplies were sent through this Board. The Board purchased and sent quantities of shoes, clothing, and food supplies, also, by special train. A large case of Bibles and prayer-books, and a case of hymn-books, were also sent to accredited committees in Europe for distribution among the poor. Some benevolent institutions and individuals were also granted subsidies.

The committee in charge reported that this Board had diligently performed the duties of its office, and had been the medium through which the Free Church has done deeds of mercy for our brethren in Europe. The total sum administered by the Board amounts to \$164,416.26, aside from 1,062 cases of clothing and shoes and 330 packages for individual persons. The need, however, continues unabated.

ACTION.

Resolved that the collection of money, clothing, and shoes be continued; that the circular containing information regarding the clothing to be gathered be reprinted and be carefully followed by donors; that all those who wish to contribute to relatives and friends in Germany be urged to send their contributions through the necessary information to the Board, as the Board can obtain food in Germany cheaper than it can be bought by agents in New York. The Board was ordered continued at Synod.

Relief Board.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 216—219.)

This Board submitted a detailed financial statement showing receipts and expenditures. (See German Report.) Beginning January, 1918, the treasury for widows and orphans of teachers and teachers was turned over to the Board of Support. The of two legacies, amounting to \$350, was turned over to students. Receipts for the Accident Relief Fund totaled \$11,000. Disbursement to stricken congregations and individuals, \$11,000. The Board also transmitted money for war relief in various cases as specified by the donors.

Upon request of the Board and endorsement of the committee in charge, Synod resolved that the General Relief Fund be included in the budget of Synod in order to make speedy relief possible in case of severe damage from storms, fire, flood, etc.

Legacies.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 219—224.)

The Board in charge of Synod's legacies reported the following legacies under its jurisdiction. (One asterisk indicates a legacy was turned over to the Board by the authorities of a District. Two asterisks indicate a legacy received during the past three years. In such cases the proceeds given are not for three years, but for the time the legacy was under control of the Board.)

Name of the Legacy.	Capital.	Proceeds.	Designated Treasury
1. Savings of a Pastor's Wife	\$1000.00	\$ 150.00	Home Mission.
2. Mohn, Louise	7000.00	1050.00	Home Mission and Synodical Treasury.
3. Steinfath	47.50	7.14	Home Mission.
4. Dierkson	500.00	75.00	Home Mission.
5. Indigent Students (Northern Mission Friend)....	1000.00	150.00	Indigent Students.
6. Weisbrodt	656.94	98.70	Indigent Students.
7. Scheel	1000.00	150.00	Indigent Students.
8. Poetsch	1000.00	150.00	Indigent Students.
9. Willner	3280.00	685.50	Indigent Students.
10. Starke	1000.00	150.00	Indigent Students.
11. Raithel — Farm	—	5098.71	Support Treasury.
12. Heitmueller	1000.00	150.00	Indigent Students.
13. Landre, Dorothea	808.47	200.00	Indigent Students.
14. Stutz — Real Estate	—	587.31	Legacy Account.
15. Mueller, J. F.	400.00	60.00	Indigent Students.
16. Burke	500.00	75.00	Indigent Students.
17. Endowment Fund	182.04	27.30	Home Mission.
18. Mohr, Lena	297.85	—	Synodical Treasury.
19. Nikkel	3075.00	528.75	Synodical Treasury.
20. Legacy for Concordia Seminary in St. Louis	756.02	119.16	Concordia Seminary.

Students in St. Louis	1000.00	150.00	Indigent Students.
Students in Springfield	1000.00	150.00	Indigent Students.
Students in St. Louis	5000.00	750.00	Indigent Students.
Memorial **	6000.00	150.00	Indigent Students, Home Mission, Foreign Mission.
Fund (Kanabec County) **	1000.00	45.83	Synodical Treasury.
Endowment Fund **	1000.00	45.83	Church Extension Fund, Wheat Ridge Sanitarium, Institution for Epileptics at Watertown, Wis.
St. Louis **	200.00	4.17	Support Treasury.
St. Louis **	500.00	25.00	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	1000.00	20.83	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	1000.00	91.65	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	100.00	7.50	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	1400.00	122.50	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	5000.00	479.16	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	1000.00	9.58	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	2000.00	150.00	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	1500.00	143.75	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	150.00	13.75	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	2000.00	19.17	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	9000.00	669.45	Support Treasury.
St. Louis, H. **	1000.00	125.00	Library at Bronxville, N. Y.
General Legacy Fund	24638.16	2851.22	Reverted to the Capital.

REMARKS.

The legacy of \$25 listed in the last report as "Lutherstiftung" was turned over to the Jubilee Fund. On February 12, \$1,000 was turned over to the Synodical Treasury from legacy No. 41. The Stutz real estate is located in Washington, D. C.; the Raithel Farm, comprising 677 acres, in Lawrence Co., Mo. A subcommittee of three, headed by the Board, near Freistatt, Mo., supervises the farm. Steps are being taken to clear the land to increase the proceeds.

The Board expressed the opinion the Synod ought to be in possession of many more and larger legacies, that it would be advisable that, in future, all legacies be willed to Synod. Should a donor desire to have his legacy benefit a certain institution, it need be indicated in the will or the legacy. The Board requested all donors which had legacies for Support to turn them over to Synod. In such cases this was done. The Board recommended that Synod request all Districts, as well as the authorities of institutions, in possession of legacies, to report annually to the Board concerning these legacies, that they might be included in the report to Synod. It is the opinion of the Board that the question of investing legacies should be determined by the Board of Directors.

ACTION.

Synod adopted the report and endorsed the opinions set forth

Legacies Administered by Districts and Institutions (As far as reported.)

The Iowa District reported a legacy valued at \$1,000. Northern Illinois District reported 6 legacies amounting to \$3,000 and a farm of 80 acres; the Oregon and Washington District reported a legacy of \$800 and 9 acres of land.

The Teachers' College at River Forest reported 4 legacies, amounting to \$10,270; St. John's College of Winfield, 2 legacies, amounting to \$1,113.20.

Two further memorials were in charge of this committee, suggesting that all property bequeathed to Synod be profitably invested unless otherwise specified by the testator; the other, suggesting that only the totals of offerings of congregations and the totals contributed to the various treasuries be reported in the church papers. Both memorials were tabled.

Curtailling Demands on Synodical Treasury.

WHEREAS, The Synodical Treasury has during the past year almost constantly in arrears, and

WHEREAS, Its expenditures cannot be bounded, or even be terminated, so long as each District has or, at least, assumes the right to requisition salaries for incumbents of such offices as it deems necessary to create, from this treasury; therefore be it

Resolved, That the salaries of only such offices as Synod itself has created, and only expenses the defrayment of which Synod has authorized, be paid out of the Synodical Treasury.

Lutheran Center in New York City.

An unprinted memorial of the Atlantic District recommended that Synod arrange a Lutheran Center to house such undertakings as Synod's Immigrant Mission, the proposed Seamen's Mission, the Eastern division of the Lutheran Laymen's League, the American Lutheran Publicity Bureau, and the Lutheran Young People's Society, and at the same time offer place for a Lutheran Home. The property shall be vested in the Immigrant Mission Society, to be managed by a committee consisting of the aforementioned interested parties. The Atlantic District agreed to raise \$25,000 for this cause, provided Synod appropriate the \$80,000 in the treasury of the Immigrant Mission and in addition thereto \$50,000.

The proposition was tabled.

CHRISTIAN EDUCATION.

Report of School Board,

April 1917 to April 1920. (Abridged.)

(Germ. Rep., pp. 226—237.)

During the past three years lesson plans, or schedules, were prepared and sent to the various Districts. The resolution of the last convention providing for regular visitation of schools was carried out in the Districts. Some Districts have engaged school superintendents and others have provided for the betterment of their schools in other ways. The school question was thoroughly discussed at all District

conventions. In some Districts our brethren were compelled to carry on severe struggles against Councils of Defense and proposed legislation, designed to destroy our schools. Every possible effort was made to prevent untoward legislation, but without avail. We must therefore work more earnestly, pray diligently, and employ every lawful means so that the prize be not wrested from us.

Within the Synod one finds, on the one hand, great enthusiasm for schools, but, on the other hand, weariness and little zeal for maintaining schools. One difficulty attending the organization of schools is this, that the State laws no longer permit parish schools to be conducted five days a week. This makes it difficult for teachers to begin schools. The congregations must be ready from the beginning to employ a teacher. Where a congregation has once organized itself to a Sunday-school as a substitute for a parochial school, it is a difficult matter to bring about any change. A number of schools were disbanded owing to the dearth of teachers. All told, there are 500 schools and 12,825 scholars is reported.

The Board also presented seven recommendations. These, together with the recommendations contained in a number of memorials, are summarized in the following recommendation of the committee on the report:—

That in future the School Board consist of eight members, three teachers, and three laymen, one of whom shall be an attorney. That the duties of said committee shall be by advice, encouragement, instruction, and admonition to care for the preservation, development, and spread of our parish school system. This committee shall on the one hand maintain or reawaken the proper enthusiasm for our schools. To this end it shall immediately make a general survey of the status of our parish school system, and then publish these statistics at all times as correct and complete as possible. It shall have articles on Christian Education published in all synodical periodicals, provide a press service for District and congregational

papers, as well as furnish tracts, school-sermons, and sermons. It shall secure information as to where teachers may be obtained, information concerning lesson plans, schoolbooks, school apparatus, and the interior arrangement of schools in the various Districts, and give such information to the individual Districts. The Board shall in general look upon itself as the servant of the Districts, and in every way be of service to them in fostering and improving our schools.

This committee shall, on the other hand, ward off the attacks of the enemies of our schools. It shall gather information concerning hostile tendencies and labor to remove the danger by instructive protest at the proper place. Such information of a private character shall be transmitted to the Districts. In particular this committee shall keep the general public informed as to the purpose and achievements of our schools, and, to this end, provide for the publication of proper articles in the daily press. Wherever a schism arises, it shall, on request, assist the respective District in every way.

3. That the School Board be empowered to engage a Secretary, who shall devote his entire time and energy to the work, and be responsible to the School Board. The Board of Directors shall provide the necessary means.

4. That, whereas we as a Synod are firmly determined, with the help of God, to carry on our parish school system, all congregations and parents be urged to send as many pupils as possible to the normal schools in the coming fall, and that all teachers and those who are teaching school be especially requested, despite hostility, to weary of their blessed work in these hard times.

5. With reference to the memorial concerning the removal of teachers only during the summer, the committee recommended that the Synod urgently advise all congregations to avoid needlessly closing the schools when removing teachers.

ACTION.

Synod adopted these recommendations. Properly speaking, there was no debate. Many eloquent words, however, attested the fervent enthusiasm with which Synod was resolved to carry on the school system.

Rev. Frincke was given the floor to address the convention on the status of the fight for our schools in the State of Michigan. The keynote of his speech was that Michigan is in reality the ground for the school system of our entire Synod.

Synod heartily endorsed the protest of the Michigan District on behalf of its parochial schools, and wished the brethren Godspeed in their efforts to save these schools, assuring them of its financial support in their campaign for civil and religious freedom.

APPEALS.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 237. 238.)

The Synod elected two special committees to whom the following appeals were referred:—

Appeal of Pastor M. Flachsbart, of St. Charles, Mo.—The appeal was referred to the Board of Support.

Appeal of Mr. F. Rindt, of White City, Kans.—The matter was referred to be outside the province of Synod and referred to the District.

Appeal of Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Pieper, of Edwardsville, Ill.—The appeal was dismissed as unwarranted.

Appeal of O. H. Pannkoek, New York City.—The appeal was referred to the jurisdiction of the English District, to which the matter was referred.

Regarding the fact that the charges of O. H. Pannkoek against the editors of the *Lutheran Witness* were not specific, and that proofs were not adduced, Synod refrained from judging in the matter. It declared its willingness to take up the charge and accusation against the editors of the *Lutheran Witness* through a committee appointed by the President or elected by Synod, if the matter came in the proper form.

INTERSYNODICAL MATTERS.

(Germ. Rep., pp. 239—241.)

The committee in charge of the report of Synod's representatives at the intersynodical conferences reported that, by the blessing of God, the intersynodical conferences of Missouri and Wisconsin with Iowa have borne fruit, in that the representatives of the synods engaged in the discussions have agreed to a series of theses on the doctrine of man's conversion, thus warranting the hope that the synods hitherto divided by doctrinal differences have come to a better mutual understanding in this doctrine.

The committee reported that it had examined said theses and found them not only conformable to the Scriptures and the confession of the Lutheran Church, but also a concise presentation of the natural doctrine of conversion, offering a sufficient basis for agreement in this doctrine.

The Synod resolved to have these theses printed and sent to all congregations by the respective District Presidents for inspection, discussion, and examination.

It was, however, the goal of the intersynodical conferences—the doctrine of election—has not yet been achieved, Synod furthermore—

1. To declare itself ready together with our sister Synods to continue the doctrinal discussions with the Iowa Synods.

2. That the present committee, consisting of Prof. Geo. Pastors Otto L. Hohenstein and J. G. F. Kleinbans, continue to represent our Synod at the conferences.

In conclusion Synod also expressed the hope that the Church who has commanded us diligently "to keep the spirit in the bond of peace" would continue to vouchsafe blessings on these conferences, and recommended them to the necessary prayers of its members, in order that the praiseworthy of complete doctrinal union, and, God willing, of peaceful cooperation of said synods may be achieved.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Synodical Services.

(Germ. Rep., p. 241.)

Friday evening, June 18 — Sermons on "Christian Education" and "The Parochial School," at St. Peter's Church; Rev. J. W. (German). At Immanuel Church Rev. Alex. v. Schlichten presented a German sermon. At St. Andrew's Church Rev. Paul F. Bentler delivered an English sermon.

Sunday, June 20, 3.00 P. M., joint synodical missionary services were held at the Arena, Woodward Ave. and Hendrie St. Mission addresses: Rev. C. Dietz, Sr., on "Home Missions" (German); Rev. Carl Schmidt on "Home Missions Abroad" (German); Rev. Rich. Kretschmar on "Foreign Missions" (English); Rev. A. D. on "Slovak Missions"; Rev. F. Sattelmeier on "Polish Missions"; Vice-President H. P. Eckhardt on "Our Mission Work" (English).

Wednesday evening, June 23 — Pastoral service with Holy Communion. At Trinity Church, German sermon by Rev. H. G. Berger; at Bethlehem Church, German sermon by Rev. H. S. at Christ Church, English sermon by Rev. H. C. Muhly.

Offer of Ev. Luth. Sanatorium and Hospital Association of Hot Springs, S. Dak.

This association offered to all pastors and teachers of the Missouri Synod and their dependents free treatment in case of illness and 50 per cent. discount on all hospital and sanatorium bills. It was asked that their institution be recommended to patients.

Synod resolved to accept this kind offer.

Printed Memorial of Rev. Kaufmann.

The memorial asked Synod to lodge a protest with the French Government through the American ambassador against the abuse of power by the Germans, particularly women and children, on the part of the Colonial troops in the occupied zones. — The memorial

Votes of Thanks.

Thanks of Synod were voted to the following: 1. The Commission of Synod, Prof. L. Fuerbringer, Pres. J. H. C. Fritz, and Rev. Boehne; 2. the Army and Navy Board; 3. all departing members of the Juvenile Literature Committee; 4. the L. L. L.; 5. the Kansas Districts and the brethren in Conover; 6. Mr. of Winfield, Kans.; 7. the liberal friends of our Fort Constitution; 8. Treasurer E. Seuel; 9. Secretary R. D. Biehn; 10. the Detroit congregations, the individual families who aided the members of Synod, as well as the ladies of the Detroit congregations for their services; 11. the Detroit press: the *Abend-News*, *Free Press*, and *Journal*; 12. the Detroit Tourist Bureau; 13. the American Bureau of literature and plates for publicity; 14. the American Publicity Bureau of New York for the Synodical Number *American Lutheran*; 15. the Police Department; 16. the Workers' Aid Society of Detroit.

Greetings.

Letters of greeting were received from Vice-President J. Hilgenberg who was not able to be present owing to advanced years, and declined the nomination for another term of office; from Rev. H. Walker, D. D., for many years chairman of the College of Presidents from the brethren in Australia through Prof. George Koch of the Concordia Seminary at Adelaide, Australia; from the Norwegian Synod through Prof. S. Ylvisaker, Ph. D.; and from the brethren in America through President Mueller.

Synod ordered greetings sent to Rev. J. Hilgendorf and Rev. H. Walker, D. D.; to the Synod of Australia; to the Norwegian Synod; to the brethren in South America as well as to all laborers in foreign lands; to Rev. J. Adam Detzer, ex-President of the English Synod, who for a long time has been very seriously ill. — The secret occasion to deliver in person Synod's greetings to Rev. Pastor Detzer was deeply touched. Through the secretary he expressed his confidence in the Synod stand fast in its confession and courageously to continue the Lord's work. He said he hoped to meet the brethren in heaven.

Doctrinal Essay.

At five morning sessions, Prof. F. Pieper, D. D., of St. Louis, read five instalments of an essay on "Christianity the Yonder Religion."

Synod resolved to tender its heartiest thanks to Dr. Pieper for his excellent lectures, and to publish them in pamphlet form in German and English. The question of publishing these essays in *Lutheraner* and *Witness* was left to the judgment of the respective editors.

Next Convention.

The congregations of Fort Wayne as well as those of St. Louis kindly invited Synod to meet in their midst in 1923. The St. Louis invitation was accepted (194 votes to 185) in order that the diamond jubilee of Synod might on this occasion be celebrated in the city

FORM No. 2

Financial Report of the Evangelical Lutheran

Rev. _____

Pastors Salary _____

Teachers Salary _____

All other expenses, _____

Ch _____

SYNOD BUDGET	Comm'o't Member	Synodical Treasury	Building Fund	General Home Missions
Average Amount for Each Communicant		.39	.14	.27
Amount Estimated for the Congregation				
Amount Contributed				
Balance				

N. B.—Balance represents the difference between the estimate and the total amount contributed. If

Dr. Walther and others gave so powerful an impetus to the work of Synod. The completion and dedication of the new building was also looked forward to at that time.

Adjournment.

In his closing remarks, President F. Pfotenhauer reminded the Synod that we are citizens of heaven, whose duty it is to preserve ourselves and to bring to others Jesus, the true ladder to heaven. We are let each delegate do what he can to have the resolutions of the Synod carried out. Hereupon the convention united in singing Luther's hymn, "Es woll' uns Gott genaedig sein." The Confession of the Augsburg and the Lord's Prayer spoken in unison, brought the convention to a close Friday noon, June 25, to meet again, God willing, in 1923.

SOLI DEO GLORIA!

Report of _____
for the year _____
from January 1, 1920 and ending December 31, 1920

\$ _____

Ch _____ came during the year _____

College Mess Fund	TOTAL	SPECIAL CONTRIBUTIONS			
		Student Fund	Benevolence	Miscellaneous	L. L. L. Endowment
.04	1.82				

Difference (balance) in red ink.

Signed _____ Delegate

P. O. Address _____

Officers of Synod.

I. OFFICERS ELECTED FOR THREE YEARS.

General Officers.

REV. F. PFOTENHAUER, *President*.
 REV. F. BRAND, *First Vice-President*.
 REV. J. W. MILLER, *Second Vice-President*.
 REV. G. A. BERNTHAL, *Third Vice-President*.
 REV. H. P. ECKHARDT, *Fourth Vice-President*.
 REV. M. F. KRETZMANN, *Secretary*.
 MR. E. SEUEL, *Treasurer*.

Board of Directors.

Ex officio: The President, the Secretary, and the Treasurer;
 W. Hagen, Detroit, Mich.; Mr. Benjamin Bosse, Evansville, Ind.;
 Henry W. Horst, Rock Island, Ill.; Mr. Fred Pritzlaff, Milwaukee, Wis.

Boards of Control.

The presidents of the respective Synodical Districts are *ex officio* members.

1. *St. Louis*: Dr. C. C. Schmidt; Messrs. H. F. Bente, A. G. Braun, J. P. Hahn.
2. *Springfield*: Rev. C. A. Weiss; Messrs. G. Bretscher, J. Van Horn, Henry Ostermeier.
3. *River Forest*: Rev. E. Werfelmann; Messrs. W. Schlake, Paul Schulze, C. A. Zuttermeister.
4. *Seward*: Rev. H. Miessler; Messrs. H. Beckmann, F. Christjansen, H. Diers, J. Harms, P. Herpolsheimer, H. Kath.
5. *Fort Wayne*: Rev. A. Lange; Messrs. W. Breuer, H. Hartwig, G. Scheimann.
6. *Milwaukee*: Rev. B. Sievers; Messrs. W. A. Starke, C. Tegge, A. Wangerin.
7. *St. Paul*: Rev. E. Nachtsheim; Messrs. J. H. Henke, A. Hillmann, F. H. Joesting.
8. *Concordia*: Rev. C. Baepfer; Messrs. W. Dierker, Henry Rolf, J. Voigt.
9. *Bronxville*: Rev. W. Koepchen; Messrs. F. C. Haeckel, M. D. Holtorf, W. Wieda.
10. *Winfield*: Rev. R. Miessler; Messrs. J. P. Baden, D. Meyer, H. A. Struebing.
11. *Conover*: Revs. Geo. Mennen and M. F. Kuegele; Messrs. C. Coyner, C. F. Hefner, J. F. Haller, G. Moehlmann.

Electoral Boards.

In addition to the following persons, the President and the Local Board of Control are members of the Electoral Board.

A. Institutions of the Synod.

1. *St. Louis* (names arranged according to the number of votes): Revs. W. Behrens, J. A. Friedrich, M. Sommer, F. E. Brauer, F. Brust. *Substitutes*: Revs. H. A. Klein, A. Doerfler, A. Fuehler, H. Maack, F. W. Meier.
2. *Springfield*: Revs. O. L. Hohenstein, J. G. Kleinhans, O. H. Horn, G. Schuessler, E. Zapf. *Substitutes*: Revs. F. Tresselt, E. Berthold, Theo. Wolfram, R. F. Zimmermann.
3. *River Forest*: Revs. G. F. Boerger, A. Pfotenbauer, Aug. Burgard. *Substitutes*: Revs. A. D. Wangerin, O. Gruner. — Teachers J. G. Theis, Rupperecht. *Substitute*: Teacher Th. Markworth.

St. Louis: Revs. P. Matuschka, M. J. Von der Au, H. Erck. *Substitutes*: Revs. A. Mehl, Th. Hartmann, J. Holstein, A. Schormann. — Teachers J. H. Brase. *Substitute*: Teacher Th. H. Aufdemberge.

Fort Wayne: Revs. J. M. Gugel, Th. Schurdel, F. Wambaganss, Sr., A. F. Bernthal. *Substitutes*: J. D. Matthius, J. E. Elbert, P. Schulz.

Milwaukee: Revs. K. Schmidt, C. F. Dietz, H. Grueber, F. A. Hert, Nuechterlein. *Substitutes*: Revs. H. Kowert, F. Selle, C. P. Schulz, J. G. Schliepsiek.

St. Paul: Revs. H. Bouman, P. Brammer, J. Cloeter, J. C. Meyer, A. G. Dick. *Substitutes*: Revs. F. Koenig, C. G. Seltz, J. P. Klausler, A. W. Schneider.

Concordia: Revs. C. Bernthal, C. Niermann, Geo. Mueller, L. J. H. Schabacker. *Substitutes*: Revs. Th. Juengel, E. Koch, W. L. Reith, J. F. Schmidt.

Bronxville: Revs. Aug. Brunn, M. Walker, Chr. Kuehn, O. Sieker, G. Schmach. *Substitutes*: Revs. K. Kretzmann, W. Koenig, P. Loeber, G. Schmidt.

Winfield: Revs. C. Hafner, Ed. Oelschlaeger, J. W. Behnken, P. D. A. G. Dick. *Substitutes*: Revs. H. Studtmann, M. Senne, M. K. C. H. Wilkens, K. Karstensen.

Conover: Revs. E. J. Friedrich, H. Schroeder, J. F. Wenchel, P. A. *Substitutes*: Revs. C. Kuegele, F. H. Meuschke, G. E. Long, W. D.

B. Institutions of Respective Districts.

1. *Oakland*: Rev. A. Brohm; Mr. P. W. Ehlen; Revs. G. Jacobsen, A. E. Michel, A. Hansen, G. Smukal, H. W. Troeger.

2. *Portland*: Revs. C. J. Beyerlein, F. Dobberfuhl, Oscar Fedder, C. H. A. Ebeling. *Substitutes*: Revs. E. H. Brandt, F. Westerkamp, H. C. Ebeling, P. Hillmann, H. Roecker.

3. *Porto Alegre*: The Board for Home Missions in Foreign Countries.

Directors of Concordia Publishing House.

Newly elected: Rev. J. H. C. Fritz; Teacher G. Runge; Messrs. H. A. Schormann, C. Schroeter. (*Remaining in office*: R. Leonhardt, W. Jung, Geo. D. Carl.)

Mission Boards.

1. *Home Missions in North America*: Revs. C. F. Dietz, H. Grueber, F. Selle; Messrs. F. Ruenzel, Ernst Kuechle.

2. *Home Missions in Foreign Countries*: Revs. K. Schmidt, O. C. A. Zapf; Messrs. Frank Buszin, C. Zollmann.

3. *Foreign Missions*: Prof. L. Fuerbringer, Prof. E. Pardieck; Revs. Barth, R. Kretzschmar; Messrs. W. Lehr, G. Schmidt (St. Louis, Mo.). *Members at large*: Prof. F. Zucker; Vice-President F. Brand; Revs. J. F. R. P. Roesener, H. M. Zorn; Prof. Sigurd C. Ylvisaker.

4. *Deaf-mute Missions*: Revs. J. Huchthausen, A. H. Kuntz, E. Nachtsheim; Messrs. Walter A. Ellinger, J. P. Miller (St. Paul and Minneapolis).

5. *Foreign-tongue Missions*: Revs. F. Markworth, J. D. Matthius, F. Wambaganss, Sr.; Messrs. P. G. Dammeyer, H. C. Vehling (Indianapolis and vicinity).

6. *Jewish Missions*: Revs. S. Frey, Arthur Hanser, H. Steup; Messrs. Herbert, A. Meyer, W. F. Weber.

7. *Indian Missions*: Revs. O. Boettcher, G. Fierke, F. H. Siebrandt; Messrs. Robert Genrich, C. Telschow (Wausau, Wis., and vicinity).

8. *Immigrant and Seamen's Missions*: Revs. A. Beyer, J. C. Borth; Messrs. H. Brummer, N. A. Stemmermann. (*Remaining in office*: Rev. Merkel; Messrs. H. Reasmeyer, Theo. Lamprecht).

Auditing Committee.

Messrs. W. Schlake, P. Schulze, F. H. Wolff (Chicago, Ill.).

Board of Support.

Rev. F. G. Kuehnert; Teacher O. Kolb, Sr.; Messrs. C. H. Dehn, Theo. Doering, O. C. Miessler (Chicago and vicinity).

Relief Board.

Rev. A. Lange, Prof. F. Zucker, Mr. H. C. Paul (Fort Wayne, Ind.).

Church Extension Board.

Revs. W. Hallerberg, F. W. Weidmann; Teachers R. Mangelsdorf, H. Papke; Messrs. H. Schieferdecker, C. Burde (St. Louis, Mo.).

Literary Board.

Mr. E. Seuel, *ex officio*; Rev. M. S. Sommer; Teacher H. F. Baer (St. Louis, Mo.).

School Board.

Revs. Theo. Schurdel, Geo. Gotsch; Teachers Paul Schefft, Geo. Zander; Messrs. Karl Zorn, Henry Vogel, Geo. Schwan, attorney-at-law (Cleveland, O.).

Editor of "Lutheran Witness": Rev. M. S. Sommer.

Corresponding Secretary: Prof. L. Fuerbringer.

Statistician: Rev. E. Eckhardt.

Railroad Secretary: Rev. E. G. Nachtsheim.

II. OFFICERS NOT SUBJECT TO TRIENNIAL ELECTION.**Boards of Examiners and Collocutors.**

For *Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo.* (and for foreign applicants who have had a theoretical training in theology): The President of the Western District (Rev. J. H. C. Fritz) and the President of the institution (Prof. F. Pieper, D. D.).

For *Concordia Seminary, Springfield, Ill.* (and for applicants who have had a practical training in theology): The President of the Central Illinois District (Rev. W. Heyne) and the President of the institution (Prof. R. D. Biedermann).

For *Concordia Teachers' College, River Forest, Ill.* (and for applicants who have graduated from other normal schools): The President of the Northern Illinois District (Rev. F. Brunn, Sr.) and the faculty of the institution.

For *Concordia Teachers' College, Seward, Nebr.* (and for applicants who have graduated from other normal schools): The President of the Nebraska District (Rev. C. F. Brommer) and the faculty of the institution.

For *Applicants for Teaching and Preaching in South America*: The President of the Brazil District (Rev. E. Mueller) and the President of the institution in Porto Alegre (Prof. J. Kunstmann).

Faculties.**A. Institutions of the Synod.**

1. *Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo.*: F. Pieper, D. D., President; L. Fuerbringer; F. Bente; G. Mezger; W. H. T. Dau; E. A. W. Kraus; D. D.; E. Pardieck; Th. Graebner.

2. *Concordia Seminary, Springfield, Ill.*: R. D. Biedermann, President; L. Wessel; Fr. Streckfuss; Th. Engelder; R. Neitzel. Assistant Professors: W. Rehr; P. Scaer.

Concordia Teachers' College, River Forest, Ill.: W. C. Kohn, Director; A. Kaepfel; Alb. Miller; F. H. Schmitt; E. Koehler; G. Eifrig; Th. H. Engelbrecht; O. F. Rusch. Assistants: A. Beck; Revs. Th. H. Moeller.

Concordia Teachers' College, Seward, Nebr.: F. W. C. Jesse, Director; Th. Weller; F. Strieter; C. Haase; A. Schuelke; H. B. Fehner; J. T. P. Reuter. Assistants: W. Hellwege; Miss M. Haase.

Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind.: M. Luecke, Director; F. W. H. Kruse; W. L. Moll; G. V. Schick, Ph. D.; W. C. Burhop; J. Kunstmann. Assistants: Revs. E. Schnedler, G. Schmidt, W. A. Hassold.

Concordia College, Milwaukee, Wis.: M. J. F. Albrecht, Director; Th. G. W. Mueller; O. Hattstaedt; C. Ross; C. Gaenssle; A. Bergmann. Assistants: Alf. Eichmann; Paul Zanow.

Concordia College, St. Paul, Minn.: Th. Buenger, Director; H. W. Laeager, Ph. D.; W. Moenkemoeller; C. Heuer; E. Lussky; S. C. Schlueter. Assistants: Several for short terms each.

St. Paul's College, Concordia, Mo.: J. H. C. Kaepfel, Director; H. A. Baepfer; H. Lobeck; W. Schaller; W. Arndt. Assistant: Th. Scheumann.

Concordia Institute, Bronxville, N. Y.: G. A. Romoser, Director; Th. H. Stein, Ph. D.; R. W. Heintze; J. A. Schwoy, A. M.; L. Heinmeyer; Theo. Hausmann. Assistants: H. J. Rippe; O. Prokopy.

St. John's College, Winfield, Kans.: A. W. Meyer, Director; H. Appelwerth; C. Scaer, M. A.; L. Steiner, B. S.; M. Graebner; J. H. Knoll. Assistant: Osw. Knoll.

Concordia College, Conover, N. C.: O. W. Kreinheder, President; J. Smith; M. Coyner; C. F. Fredericks.

B. Institutions Belonging to Districts.

12. *Porto Alegre*: J. F. Kunstmann, President; L. C. Rehfeldt. Assistants: P. Schelp; L. Tietboehl.

13. *Concordia College, Oakland, Cal.*: Theo. Brohm, Director; H. R. A. Eifert. Assistants: Theo. Brohm, Sr.; Rev. J. H. Theiss.

14. *Concordia College, Portland, Oreg.*: F. W. J. Sylwester, Director; H. Rankenbuehler.

Addenda to the "Synodalbericht."

Aufgenommen in den Synodalverband: Die St. Paulsgemeinde zu Calgary, Alta., Can. (Einzufuegen auf S. 29.)

Zu Seite 44, Seminar in St. Louis betreffend: *Beschlossen*, 11. dass Credit system auch auf unserer Anstalt in St. Louis eingefuehrt werden soll.

Auf derselben Seite: Punkt 9 wurde *auf den Tisch gelegt*.

R. D. BIEDERMANN.

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Manual for Young People's Societies

By PROFESSOR E. H. ENGELBRECHT.

Upon the initiative and under the auspices of the Synod, appointed by President Pfotenhauer for English Religious and Theological Literature, Professor Engelbrecht of our Normal School at River Forest has written a book which, we think, fills a gap in our literature, and really fills that gap. The need for organizing and maintaining young people's societies is keenly felt in all our churches, but frequently such societies are not formed, languish and succumb because there is no guidance and reference material available to guide the inexperienced to do what should be done, and to do it as it should be done.

A careful mother will not permit her infant child to play with a pair of scissors; she will prevent harm by sheathing the ends in an empty spool or, better still, by substituting a toy which is not dangerous. Similarly a judicious congregation, recognizing the people's perfectly natural instinct for sociability, will not yield to parental solicitude to inhibitions, but will sheathe the danger of its young people or provide innocuous substitutes. And Professor Engelbrecht's book is to be helpful in this direction by telling how to organize the societies, how to keep them true to their proper ends and out of unwholesome tendencies, how to keep them interesting—amused. And right in this connection we anticipate that some one may make when comparing the group title of this (Concordia Series of Modern Literature, Theological and Religious) with the many pages in this book that list and explain social activities. The Committee in charge of this series considered this, but with the courage of its convictions in planning the book just as it is, games and all. If our young people are the church of the future and they certainly are,—then we must properly take care of them or they are likely to improperly take care of themselves.

The book is subdivided into Educational Features, Activities, Social Activities, and Organization, in which chapter are included the most important rules of order, as well as a model constitution and by-laws. Its 122 pages, 5¼×7½, with full cloth binding at a moderate price of 75 cents, postpaid, render it an almost indispensable volume in the library of every pastor, parochial school teacher, and all officers of young people's societies. The Walther League, in particular will welcome this manual, as it anticipates what its officers have been planning, and as it is written by their present national field secretary, who was secured by us as author because of his and his colleagues' experience in the Walther League work.

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St. Louis, Mo.

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Synodal-Bericht.

Verhandlungen

der

Evangelisch-Lutherischen Synode

von

Missouri, Ohio und anderen Staaten

versammelt als

Sechzehnte Delegatensynode

Anno Domini 1920.



St. Louis, Mo.

CONCORDIA PUBLISHING HOUSE.

JULY 21, 1920.

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